FJCL STATE LATIN FORUM 1995 -HEPTATHLON

I. Vocabulary

- Which Latin word means *follow*?
 a. loquor b. vereor c. egredior d. sequor
- The idiom <u>iter dare</u> means

 to begin a journey.
 to show the route.
 to march.
 to give the right of way.
- 3. Which Latin word means "build"?
 a. instruo b. insto c. intego d. irruo
- 4. The Latin word <u>puppis</u> means a. ship. b. orphan. c. dog. d. feather.
- 5. The Latin word <u>lugeo</u> means a. play. b. drink. c. mourn. d. bind.
- 6. Which of the following is a <u>SYNONYM</u> of <u>accedo</u>?
 a. adverto b. adfero c. accipio d. appropinguo
- 7. Which of the following is a <u>SYNONYM</u> of <u>postulo</u>? a. polliceor b. posco c. possideo d. possido

II. <u>Mottoes, etc.</u>

- 8. Which poet begins a poem with the words "Arma virumque cano"?
 a. Horace b. Catullus c. Propertius d. Vergil
- 9. What college has as its motto <u>In deo speramus</u>? a. Duke b. Dartmouth c. Brown d. Boudoin
- 10. On a prescription a doctor might write <u>p.r.n.</u> What directions is he giving?
 a. take at bedtime b. take as needed
 c. take by mouth d. take three times a day
- 11. Which two states have a word for "sword" in their Latin mottoes?
 - a. Maryland, Massachusetts b. Missouri, Mississippi
 - c. Oregon, West Virginia d. Colorado, Connecticut
- 12. Which Latin phrase might you use if you were selling your car?
 - a. Ars longa, vita brevis b. In hoc signo vinces
 - c. Nolens volens d. Caveat emptor

- 13. Which state has a motto containing a subjunctive?
 a. Wyoming b. Arkansas c. New Mexico d. Michigan
- 14. Which emperor said as he died, "Qualis artifex pereo"? a. Nero b. Vespasian c. Augustus d. Claudius

III. Grammar

- 15. Which adjective ends in "-limus" in the superlative? a. miser b. fortis c. facilis d. stabilis
- 16. Which noun can be modified by <u>omni</u>?
 a. flumine b. servi c. regis d. rebus
- 17. Which of the following is a future active infinitive?
 a. fregisse b. fractus c. fracturum esse
 d. fractum esse
- 18. Which adjective is <u>NOT</u> a comparative?
 a. maius b. acriorum c. brevius d. pulchrorum
- 19. Which of the following is a present participle?
 a. sedentes b. diligentes c. potentes d. recentes
- 20. Which of the following is a present subjunctive?
 a. rident b. videat c. laudat d. mittemus
- 21. Which use of the subjunctive has <u>ut</u> as a negative?
 a. fearing b. purpose c. result d. characteristic

IV. History

- 22. Which of the following emperors did <u>NOT</u> die a violent death?

 a. Caligula b. Nero c. Domitian d. Vespasian
- 23. The emperor who began the tetrarchy was _____;
 the emperor who dissolved the tetrarchy was _____
 - a. Septimius Severus; Constantine
 - b. Marcus Aurelius; Caracalla
 - c. Diocletian; Constantine
 - d. Diocletian; Romulus Augustulus
- 24. During the reign of which king did the sacred shield (shaped like a figure 8) drop from heaven?
 a. Romulus b. Numa c. Tullus Hostilius
 - d. Ancus Marcius
- 25. Which enemy of Rome was killed in a street fight in Argos after many great victories?
 a. Hannibal b. Masinissa c. Pyrrhus d. Mithridates

- 26. Which emperor is correctly matched with the enemy he fought?
 - . a. Trajan/Palmyrans b. Marcus Aurelius/Marcomanni c. Aurelian/Huns d. Theodosius/Dacians
- 27. Which Roman leader thoroughly defeated the Gauls and turned aside a wish by many Romans to transfer the city to Veii?

 a. Caesar b. Camillus c. Manlius d. Fabricius
- 28. Which legendary figure was so conservative that he blocked the distribution of free bread to plebeians who were starving after their secession to the Mons Sacer?

 a. Decius Mus b. Coriolanus c. Appius Claudius d. Cassius

V. <u>Derivatives</u>

- 29. The word "nativity" comes from the Latin verb meaning a. be born. b. be known. c. tie. d. tell.
- 30. The word "subjugate" comes from the Latin verb meaning a. join. b. throw. c. help. d. lie down.
- 31. The word "horrible" comes from the Latin verb meaning a. frighten. b. urge. c. arise. d. shudder.
- 32. The word "irrational" comes from the same Latin root as a. realize. b. arraign. c. restore. d. arrears.
- 33. The word "famous" comes from the Latin verb meaning a. speak. b. favor. c. carry. d. bend.
- 34. The word "impair" comes from the same Latin root as a. dispel. b. counterpoise. c. pessimist. d. compassion.
- 35. The word "concern" comes from the Latin verb meaning a. produce. b. struggle. c. care. d. perceive.

VI. <u>Customs</u>

- 36. How long was a girl trained to be a Vestal Virgin? a. 6 years b. 7 years c. 10 years d. 15 years
- 37. A <u>haruspex</u> was a priest who
 - a. looked for signs in the flight of birds.
 - b. inspected animal entrails.
 - c. led the worship of Romulus.
 - d. slit the throats of animals for sacrifice.

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- 38. In the Colosseum there were two exits for the emperor and two for the gladiators. How many other exits were there?

 a. 50 b. 67 c. 76 d. 80
- 39. Which of the following does **NOT** belong by function? a. pilum b. pugio c. scutum d. gladius
- 40. A <u>lararium</u> was a _____ placed in the _____ of a Roman house.

 a. shrine; atrium b. shrine; tablinum

 c. cupboard; culina d. cupboard, triclinium
- 41. Which place is matched correctly with the special military skill of the inhabitants?
 a. Syria/horsemen b. Greece/archers
 - c. Mauretania/scouts d. Balearic Islands/slingers
- 42. Which of the following does **NOT** belong by function? a. toga libera b. toga picta c. toga pura d. toga virilis

VII. Mythology

- 43. The sisters who were turned into birds after exacting vengeance on Tereus:
 - a. Cressida, Callisto b. Semele, Agave
 - c. Helen, Clytemnestra d. Procne, Philomela
- 44. Which characters are correctly paired with a modern film parallel?
 - a. Deucalion and Pyrrha/My Fair Lady
 - b. Pyramus and Thisbe/Romeo and Juliet
 - c. Heracles/Gandhi
 - d. Prometheus/Legends of the Fall
- 45. Althaea, who burned a log and thus ended her son's life, was the mother of a. Oeneus. b. Telamon. c. Peleus. d. Meleager.
- 46. Which unhappy girl, beloved of Zeus, was changed into a heifer and tormented by a gadfly?
 a. Io b. Europa c. Iole d. Evadne
- 47. Who gave the Golden Fleece to Aeetes, king of Colchis? a. Hera b. Phrixus c. Helle d. Jason
- 48. The daughter of Nisus who betrayed her father for the love of Minos:
 a. Medea b. Niobe c. Scylla d. Circe

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- 49. Which of the following was <u>NOT</u> loved by Apollo? a. Clytie b. Coronis c. Cyane d. Clymene
- 50. Take the number of months in which the Ides fall on the fifteenth day, multiply it by the number of letters in the motto of California, divide by the number of Graces, multiply by the number of gerund forms there are, and subtract the number of times Pompey and Crassus held the consulship together. Your answer is a. 30. b. 38. c. 50. d. 95.