

## FJCL STATE LATIN FORUM 2001

### HELLENIC HISTORY

**N.B. All dates are B.C.**

1. What did the Spartans call the Greeks who served them as serfs?  
a. perioeci                      b. ephors                      c. obai                      d. helots
2. Who was the commander of the Greek fleet at Salamis?  
a. Hippias                      b. Cleisthenes                      c. Themistocles                      d. Pericles
3. Who won the Second Peloponnesian War, which ended in 404?  
a. Sparta                      b. Corinth                      c. Athens                      d. Thebes
4. At what age was a Spartan boy taken from his mother?  
a. birth                      b. 7 years                      c. 16 years                      d. 20 years
5. Who were the tyrannicides?  
a. Hippias and Hipparchus                      b. Alcmeonidae  
c. Harmodius and Aristogiton                      d. Cleobis and Biton
6. Who is considered the founder of Athenian democracy?  
a. Cleomenes                      b. Peisistratus                      c. Cleisthenes                      d. Pericles
7. At whose funeral was the famous "funeral oration" in Thucydides delivered?  
a. Pericles                      b. Athenians killed at Marathon  
c. Athenians killed in 431                      d. Spartans killed at Thermopylae
8. How did Philip II of Macedon die?  
a. disease                      b. in battle                      c. murdered by Alexander                      d. assassination
9. What was the official length of time of banishment for a person was ostracized from Athens?  
a. 1 year                      b. 5 years                      c. 10 years                      d. life
10. In early Athens, what was the aristocratic council which developed from an earlier council of elders?  
a. Agoge                      b. Areopagus                      c. Ecclesia                      d. Gerousia
11. Who was the first Athenian tyrant?  
a. Cylon                      b. Alcmeon                      c. Peisistratus                      d. Miltiades
12. Who was the Persian commander at Plataea?  
a. Hippias                      b. Tissaphernes                      c. Mardonius                      d. Xerxes

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13. Between what two parties did Callias negotiate a peace in 449?  
a. Athens and Sparta                      b. Sparta and Corinth  
c. Argos and Sparta                        d. Athens and Persia
14. Who won the battle of Chaeronea in 338?  
a. Athens                      b. Sparta                      c. Thebes                      d. Macedon
15. Which Spartan king made the final stand at Thermopylae with 300 Spartiates?  
a. Leotychidas II                      b. Agis I                      c. Cleomenes III                      d. Leonidas
16. Which battle of 371 effectively ended Sparta's hegemony over the Greeks?  
a. Plataea                      b. Mantinea                      c. Leuctra                      d. Orchomenos
17. Who advised the Athenians to advance and meet the Persians at Marathon?  
a. Miltiades                      b. Aeschylus                      c. Themistocles                      d. Aristides
18. What happened to Darius' first expedition to punish the Greeks?  
a. Athenians defeated them at Marathon.  
b. Greek fleet destroyed it at Chalcis  
c. A storm destroyed it near Mt. Athos.  
d. Spartans stopped their advance at Thasos.
19. What tokens did the Persians demand as a sign of submission?  
a. hostages                      b. earth and water  
c. 2 talents of silver                      d. statues of state gods
20. Delian League members swore to remain faithful to their obligations until  
a. the end of time.                      b. Mt. Olympus fell.                      c. Delos sank.                      d. metal floated.
21. When Mytilene revolted from Athens, what was the initial punishment that the Athenians voted to inflict?  
a. confiscation of property  
b. reparations of 1000 talents of gold  
c. execution of rebel leaders  
d. death of all men and enslavement of remaining population
22. What sacrilege did Onomarchus commit which fueled the 3rd Sacred War?  
a. burned a grove sacred to Artemis at Aulis  
b. robbed Apollo's treasury at Delphi  
c. buried dead within the sacred precinct on Delos  
d. mutilated Herms at Athens



34. Choose the battles arranged in the proper chronological order:  
a. Issus, Granicus, Gaza, Tyre  
b. Gaza, Tyre, Issus, Granicus  
c. Issus, Tyre, Gaza, Granicus  
d. Granicus, Issus, Tyre, Gaza
35. Which tyrant is correctly matched with the city he ruled?  
a. Peisistratus, Megara  
b. Orthagoras, Thebes  
c. Periander, Corinth  
d. Polycrates, Sicyon
36. Which was the mother city of the colony at Syracuse?  
a. Athens      b. Sparta      c. Corinth      d. Argos
37. Which king of Persia defeats Croesus of Lydia and captures Sardis?  
a. Alyattes      b. Cyrus      c. Astyages      d. Cambyses
38. What city helped the Athenians at Marathon with 1000 hoplites?  
a. Thebes      b. Sparta      c. Plataea      d. Megara
39. Which Athenian opposed the policy of building a fleet to oppose the Persians, and was subsequently banished ca. 483?  
a. Cimon      b. Cleon      c. Themostocles      d. Aristides
40. Who was the Spartan commander of the Greek forces at Plataea in 479?  
a. Crius      b. Lysander      c. Pausanias      d. Chilon
41. The same day that the Greeks defeated the Persians in a land battle at Plataea, their fleet is said to have defeated the Persians at \_\_\_\_\_ near Miletus.  
a. Mycale      b. Mytilene      c. Samos      d. Cnidus
42. Which was the first of the allies in the Delian League to rebel against Athens?  
a. Chios      b. Lesbos      c. Naxos      d. Thasos
43. Whose political reforms in 462 result in the restriction of the Areopagus' political power?  
a. Ephialtes      b. Pericles      c. Cimon      d. Charmantides
44. Against what Spartan leader was Cleon fighting near Amphipolis when he was killed in 422?  
a. Gylippus      b. Brasidas      c. Archidamus      d. Lysimachus
45. Which Athenian admiral defeated the Spartan fleet at Cnidus in 394?  
a. Alcibiades      b. Conon      c. Andocides      d. Lysander

46. What Theban led a group of exiles to expell the Spartan garrison from the Cadmeia in 379, thus freeing Thebes from Spartan control?  
a. Epaminondas      b. Pelopidas      c. Sphodrias      d. Evagoras
47. Upon Alexander the Great's death, who was made regent for his young son?  
a. Perdiccas      b. Craterus      c. Clitus      d. Ptolemy
48. Cyrus the Younger tried to take over the Persian throne in 400 by a force of Greek mercenaries, but died in the attempt. At what battle did this happen?  
a. Trapezus      b. Cunaxa      c. Moyte      d. Catana
49. In the same year that the Greeks under the leadership of Athens defeat Persia at Salamis, the Syracusans under Gelon defeat the Carthaginians at  
a. Agrigentum.      b. Himera.      c. Heraclea.      d. Eryx.
50. What Indian leader tried to hold the Hydaspes against Alexander the Great in 326?  
a. Porus      b. Orxines      c. Phegeus      d. Sisicottus