

## 2007 FJCL State Latin Forum

### Advanced Derivatives

**I. Choose the response which best answers the question, completes the sentence, or means the same as the underlined word.**

1. The causes of the war were patent.  
a. ominous                  b. unavoidable                  c. unfortunate                  d. obvious
2. The king approached the day's business with insouciance.  
a. enthusiasm                  b. disdain                  c. indifference                  d. hopefulness
3. Your brother is a truculent fellow.  
a. amiable                  b. aggressive                  c. gregarious                  d. evasive
4. We found a desiccated coconut on the beach.  
a. dried-out                  b. plump                  c. juicy                  d. delicious
5. Which of the following could be described as fecund?  
a. a garden                  b. the sea                  c. the wind                  d. a plane
6. I wish my friend was not so obsequious.  
a. annoying                  b. submissive                  c. attractive                  d. jealous
7. The woman gave a histrionic account of her divorce.  
a. somber                  b. biased                  c. exaggerated                  d. angry
8. This animal is known for its ululations.  
a. cat                  b. wolf                  c. bear                  d. fox

**II. Choose the English word which is derived from the given Latin word.**

9. aevum  
a. esteem                  b. estivate                  c. era                  d. coeval
10. deleo  
a. indelible                  b. delicate                  c. delectable                  d. dilettante
11. lanx  
a. lance                  b. balance                  c. launch                  d. lace
12. scando  
a. scale                  b. rescind                  c. tinsel                  d. candid
13. vilis  
a. villain                  b. vile                  c. village                  d. surveillance
14. lex  
a. relief                  b. libel                  c. litigation                  d. leal

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15. haereo  
a. hesitate      b. exhaust      c. exhale      d. inherit
16. caleo  
a. nonchalant      b. callous      c. calendar      d. caluminous
17. formica  
a. perforate      b. formidable      c. furnace      d. chloroform

**III. Identify the Latin word from which the given English word is derived.**

18. gist  
a. gero      b. iaceo      c. iacio      d. eo
19. encompass  
a. panis      b. pando      c. patior      d. pasco
20. erudite  
a. ruga      b. rudis      c. rumen      d. ruo
21. vintage  
a. eo      b. ante      c. emo      d. vinco
22. decoy  
a. cavea      b. quies      c. caveo      d. cavus
23. inevitable  
a. vitium      b. vito      c. vivo      d. vitis
24. detail  
a. talea      b. talis      c. talus      d. talpa
25. arraign  
a. repo      b. res      c. reor      d. ratio

**IV. Choose the meaning of the Latin word from which the given English word is derived.**

26. sedulous  
a. trick      b. dowry      c. seat      d. stone
27. demeanor  
a. fear      b. lessen      c. threats      d. gentile
28. ventriloquist  
a. wind      b. stomach      c. turn      d. favor
29. extenuate  
a. thin      b. gentile      c. hold      d. stretch

**V. Choose the word that does NOT belong by derivation.**

- |     |               |             |                |               |
|-----|---------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|
| 34. | a. radial     | b. radical  | c. irradiate   | d. ray        |
| 35. | a. provender  | b. vendor   | c. avoirdupois | d. ability    |
| 36. | a. acetic     | b. acrid    | c. eager       | d. vinegar    |
| 37. | a. vitriol    | b. vitality | c. viand       | d. survival   |
| 38. | a. astonish   | b. tonsil   | c. stun        | d. tornado    |
| 39. | a. summarize  | b. assume   | c. sumptuous   | d. presumable |
| 40. | a. rival      | b. arrival  | c. derivative  | d. rivulet    |
| 41. | a. concussion | b. rescue   | c. conquer     | d. casque     |
| 42. | a. divest     | b. travesty | c. investigate | d. vest       |

VI. Choose the word derived from the same Latin root as the word given.

43. appoint  
a. puppet      b. expunge      c. powder      d. supposition

44. ennui  
a. annoy      b. annex      c. reconnoiter      d. annul

45. emolument  
a. demolish      b. mollify      c. molecule      d. mill

46. deliberate  
a. libel      b. level      c. license      d. deliver

47. jeopardy  
a. jostle      b. jewel      c. juvenile      d. aid

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48. indigenous  
    a. jaunty                          b. jester                          c. dirigible                          d. indignant
49. fealty  
    a. defiance                          b. diffident                          c. perfidy                                  d. confide
50. abhor  
    a. exhort                                  b. horticulture                          c. ordure                                          d. honorary