1   Give the present active participle of curro, currere.   **currens**

      Bonus 1: Make currens plural.   **currentes**

      Bonus 2: Translate "running" in this sentence: Running is good exercise. c**urrere**

2   What state has the Latin motto "Ense petit placidam sub libertate quietem?"
                                                           Massachusetts

      Bonus 1:   Give the Latin motto of the state of Connecticut.   **Qui transtulit sustinet**

      Bonus 2:   Give the Latin motto of the state of Oregon. **Alis volat propriis**

3   What city did Scipio Africanus capture in Spain in 209 BC?   **New Carthage/Carthago Nova**

    Bonus 1: In what year was the battle of the Metaurus River fought?   **207 BC**

    Bonus 2: What Carthaginian was killed in this battle?   **Hasdrubal**

4   What bandit had a man-eating turtle? **Sciron**

      Bonus 1:   Who had man-eating mares? **Diomedes**

      Bonus 2:   What man ate his own son, served up by his wife and sister-in-law? **Tereus**

5   How many centuries made up a maniple? **2**

      Bonus 1: How many maniples made up a cohort? **3**

      Bonus 2: How many cohorts made up a legion? **10**

6   What is the antonym of *mors*? **vita**

Bonus 1: What is the antonym of *aestas*? **hiems**

Bonus 2: What is the antonym of *autumnus*? **ver**

7   Give the nominative plural of "good sailor." **nautae boni**

Bonus 1: Make *nautae boni* comparative: **nautae meliores**

Bonus 2: Make *nautae boni* superlative: **nautae optimi**

8   On what day of May are the nones? **7th**

Bonus 1: On what day of January are the Ides? **13th**

Bonus 2: When are the Greek Kalends? **Never – there are no Greek Kalends**

9   Which nymph held Odysseus for 7 years? **Calypso**

Bonus 1: What was the name of Calypso's island? **Ogygia**

Bonus 2: What was the name of Circe's island? **Aiaia**

10   What great Roman general sacked and burned Carthage?
        P. Cornelius SCIPIO AEMILIANUS /SCIPIO AFRICANUS MINOR

Bonus 1: Name the city in Spain that Scipio Aemilianus sacked
        NUMANTIA

Bonus 2: Scipio Aemilianus was adopted. Who was his father before the adoption?
        (L.)AEMILIUS PAULLUS

1   From what deponent verb does the English word "progress" derive?   **PROGREDIOR**

    Bonus 1: From what deponent verb does our word "Orient," as in the East, derive?
      ORIOR

    Bonus 2:.From what deponent verb does the word "loquacious" derive? **LOQUOR**

2   What was the job of a nomenclator? **Remind his master of names**

    Bonus 1:   What was the job of a lictor? **Carry fasces/clear the road for a**
                         consul/king/emperor

    Bonus 2:   What was the job of an ostiarius? **Doorman**

3   Which Greek king was told to beware a man with one shoe? **Pelias**

    Bonus 1: Who was this man? **Jason**

    Bonus 2: What goddess caused Jason to lose his shoe? **Hera**

4   What English word derived from the verb surgo means "rebellion"?
                   INSURRECTION
    Bonus 1: What Latin idiom means "revolution"?   **RES NOVAE**

    Bonus 2: What adjective describing "upheaval" comes from a Latin noun meaning
        "hill" or "mound"?   **TUMULTUOUS (from tumulus)**

5   In 249 BC he threw the sacred chickens into the sea when they failed to produce a favorable omen. Who was this arrogant consul and ancestor of   Tiberius?
P. CLAUDIUS Pulcher

     Bonus 1: What naval battle did Claudius Pulcher then lose?   **DREPANUM**

     Bonus 2: What happened to Claudius Pulcher when he returned to Rome?
he was put on TRIAL and CONVICTED of negligence

6   What is the meaning of the Latin phrase pax vobiscum? **PEACE BE WITH YOU**

   Bonus 1: What is the case and use of vobiscum?   **ABLATIVE OF ACCOMPANIMENT**

   Bonus 2: What Latin phrase means "may he rest in peace"?   **REQUIESCAT IN PACE**

7   What did a Roman call a wax tablet? **Tabella/tabula**

     Bonus 1 and 2: what were the words for wax and seal which Romans used to seal a letter? (5 points for each)   **cera = wax; signum = seal**

8   Which old couple were hospitable to Zeus and Hermes when the gods were disguised as beggars?   **Baucis and Philemon**

     Bonus 1: Which couple repopulated the earth after a flood? **Deucalion and Pyrrha**

     Bonus 2: Which couple spoke through a crack in a wall between their homes? **Pyramus and Thisbe**

9   Which battle was the "Pyrrhic Victory?"   **Asculum**

     Bonus 1: In what year was this battle fought? **279 BC**

     Bonus 2: What was the former name of Beneventum? **Malventum**

10   Give the 1st person plural present active subjunctive of tango. **tangam**

     Bonus 1: Make tangam imperfect.   **tangerem**

     Bonus 2: Make tangerem passive. **tangerer**

1   Give the 2nd person plural pluperfect active indicative of pono. **posueratis**

   Bonus 1:   Make <u>posueratis</u> passive. **positi eratis**

   Bonus 2:   Make <u>positi eratis</u> perfect. **positi estis**

2   In what battle was Caesar defeated in 52 BC? **Gergovia**

   Bonus 1: In what battle city was Caesar defeated in 48 BC? **Dyrrhacchium**

   Bonus 2: In which city did Pompey die? **Alexandria** (Egypt)

3   What was the river of woe in the underworld called? **Acheron**

   Bonus 1: What was the river of fire in the underworld called? **Phlegethon**

   Bonus 2: What was the river of oblivion called? **Lethe**

4   What were six-sided dice called? **Tesserae**

   Bonus 1 and 2: Give two other meanings for tesserae. **Mosaic pieces,**

   ticket for theater, password in army camp (5 points for each bonus)

5   Who dressed like a girl and hid out in the court of Lycomedes to escape the Trojan War?
                                                            Achilles

   Bonus 1: Who was dressed like a girl by his Aunt Ino to protect him from Hera?
                     Dionysus

   Bonus 2: Who was dressed like a woman when he was a slave to Omphale? **Heracles**

6   Make fulmen plural.   **fulmina**

Bonus 1: Make onus dative singular. **oneri**

Bonus 2: Make domus dative singular. **domui**

7   What was a cap of freedom called? **Pileus**

Bonus 1: Name a broad brimmed felt hat. **Petasus or causia**

Bonus 2: What wrap could women wear over their heads? **palla**

8   Translate this short Latin sentence into English: Conatus sum.
        I tried/I have tried

Bonus 1: What tense and voice is conatus sum?   **PERFECT ACTIVE**

Bonus 2: What type of verb is conor?   **DEPONENT**

9   Cincinnatus put down his plow to fight what Italian tribe? **Aequi**

Bonus 1: Where did this battle occur? **Mt. Algidus**

Bonus 2: For how long did Cincinnatus retain his power as dictator? **16 days**

10   Say in Latin, "the taller sons."   **filii altiores**

Bonus 1:   Make filii altiores accusative. **filios altiores**

Bonus 2:   Make filios altiores superlative. **filios altissimos**

1   What car company's name comes from the Latin word meaning "I roll?" **Volvo**

      Bonus 1: What car company's name comes from the Latin imperative for "listen?" **Audi**

      Bonus 2: What car company's name comes from the Latin word for the god of laughter?
          Mercury

2   In the army, what did they call a battering ram? **aries**

      Bonus 1: What was the tortoise like formation Roman soldiers used when approaching
      an enemy wall? **testudo**

      Bonus 2: What was the machine used to hurl heavy stones? **ballista**

3 What Roman emperor won the throne at auction? **Didius Julianus**

    Bonus 1: What emperor did Didius Julianus succeed? **Pertinax**

    Bonus 2: Who succeeded Didius Julianus and began his own dynasty? **Septimius Severus**

4   What is the meaning of the Marine Corps motto, semper fidelis? **ALWAYS FAITHFUL**

     Bonus 1: What is the meaning of MGM's motto, ars gratia artis?
          ART FOR ART'S SAKE

     Bonus 2: What is the meaning of the motto of the Olympic Games,
     "Citius, Altius, Fortius"?   **SWIFTER (FASTER), HIGHER, STRONGER**

5   To which classification of verbs do the following belong: audeo, soleo, gaudeo.
      SEMI-DEPONENT VERBS

     Bonus 1 and 2: Give the last principal parts of two of those verbs. (5 points each)
          AUSUS, SOLITUS, GAVISUS

6 Translate the relative pronoun from the following sentence into Latin: The man to whom you are speaking is Marcus. **cui**

Bonus 1: Make cui genitive: **cuius**

Bonus 2: Make cuius plural. **quorum**

7 Augustus required Tiberius to divorce his wife Vipsania in order to marry whom?
Augustus' daughter Julia (the elder)

Bonus 1: Who was Vipsania's father? **Marcus Vipsanius Agrippa**

Bonus 2: Who were the two sons of Livia, Augustus' last wife?
Tiberius (Claudius Nero), (Nero Claudius) Drusus

8 What was the Roman term for betrothal? **Sponsalia**

Bonus 1: What was the word for a dowry? **Dos**

Bonus 2: What was the matron of honor called? **Pronuba**

9 Name a battle of 218 BC in which Hannibal was victorious. **Ticinus River; Trebia River**

Bonus 1: Name the other battle that Hannibal won in 218 BC.
Ticinus River; Trebia River

Bonus 2: Name one of the Roman commanders at the Trebia River.
P. Cornelius Scipio (father of Africanus), Sempronius Longus

10 Who was the mother of Ariadne? **Pasiphae**

Bonus 1: Who was Pasiphae's husband? **Minos**

Bonus 2: Who was Ariadne's sister? **Phaedra**

11   Differentiate in meaning between ager and aeger. **ager – field; aeger - sick**

      Bonus 1: Differentiate in meaning between aetas and aestas.   **aetas - Age, time, season; aestas – summer**

      Bonus 2: Differentiate in meaning between lux and lex.   **Lux – light; lex - law**

12   How could one win the hand of Atalanta in marriage? **By defeating her in a foot race**

      Bonus 1: Who was finally able to defeat her? **Hippomenes/Melanion**

      Bonus 2: How was he able to defeat her? **Golden apples**

13   From what Latin word with what meaning does the English word "inundate" derive?
                                 Unda - wave
      Bonus 1:   From what Latin word with what meaning does the word "fluctuate" derive?
      Fluo, fluere – to flow

       Bonus 2:   From what Latin word with what meaning does the word "annihilate" derive?
      Nihil – nothing

14   What were spirits of the dead called? **Manes**

      Bonus 1:   What were the household gods called? **Lares**

      Bonus 2:   What were the gods of the cupboards called? **Penates**

15   Who was transformed into a laurel tree? **Daphne**

      Bonus 1: What old couple was transformed into an oak and a linden so they would not see the other one die? **Baucis and Philemon**

      Bonus 2:   What type of trees were the Heliades, the sisters of Phaethon, turned into?
                         Weeping willows