

## 2009 FJCL State Latin Forum

### Advanced Derivatives

**I. Choose the response which best answers the question, completes the sentence, or means the same as the underlined word.**

1. The discalced student was not allowed to participate.  
a. undisciplined      b. barefoot      c. failing      d. sick
2. The artist's preferred technique involved intinction.  
a. cooling      b. bending      c. blowing      d. moistening
3. The spirits of the citizens were vitiated by opulence.  
a. debased      b. uplifted      c. emboldened      d. sickened
4. The nefarious act was posted on *YouTube*.  
a. funny      b. embarrassing      c. wicked      d. musical
5. Their long-standing vinculum was revealed.  
a. bond      b. feud      c. secret      d. dare
6. The soldier's revirescence was remarkable.  
a. keen perception      b. charisma      c. unpleasant odor      d. growing strength
7. The music was somewhat demulcent.  
a. soothing      b. raucous      c. fast-paced      d. outdated
8. They found the young woman's nature quite vagarious.  
a. social      b. whimsical      c. forgetful      d. obnoxious
9. The actor's capricious behavior was his trademark.  
a. destructive      b. retaliatory      c. selfish      d. impulsive
10. The giant squid is a denizen of the deep.  
a. predator      b. leviathan      c. inhabitant      d. scavenger

**II. Choose the English word which is derived from the given Latin word.**

11. tumeo  
a. truffle      b. trowel      c. trestle      d. trench
12. scintilla  
a. skin      b. rescind      c. tinsel      d. frankincense
13. aura  
a. oriole      b. auricle      c. oracle      d. soar

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14. serus  
a. soiree                    b. sojourn                    c. sovereign                    d. souffle
15. pario  
a. transparent              b. repertoire                c. perpetrate                d. disparage
16. invito  
a. vile                      b. vice                        c. vie                            d. viand
17. tundo  
a. toil                      b. tonsil                     c. untainted                  d. astound
18. spondeo  
a. spontaneity              b. spouse                    c. spoil                        d. sport
19. solum  
a. obsolete                  b. insole                      c. dissolution                d. consolation
20. mando  
a. manciple                b. manganese                c. mangrove                  d. manger

**III. Identify the Latin word from which the given English word is derived.**

21. across  
a. cras                      b. acer                        c. crus                        d. acerbus
22. avalanche  
a. labor                      b. avis                        c. aveo                        d. lavo
23. charnel  
a. carrus                    b. caro                        c. canis                        d. carina
24. carillon  
a. quattuor                b. carus                        c. cano                        d. quatio
25. cater  
a. carpo                    b. caterva                    c. careo                        d. capio
26. exert  
a. ars                        b. artus                        c. sero                        d. sequor
27. feeble  
a. fingo                      b. firmus                      c. fleo                        d. fluo
28. forgery  
a. focus                      b. fullo                        c. forum                        d. faber

29. *impair*  
a. *peior*                    b. *par*                    c. *pars*                    d. *pario*

30. *peasant*  
a. *pango*                    b. *pingo*                    c. *pius*                    d. *pagus*

**IV. Choose the meaning of the Latin word from which the given English word is derived.**



**V. Choose the word that does NOT belong by derivation.**

41. a. heredity                          b. adhere                                  c. cohesion                                  d. hesitate

42. a. devout                                b. vowel                                      c. votive                                      d. vow

43. a. ennui                                b. noisome                                    c. odious                                      d. annul

**VI. Choose the word derived from the same Latin root as the word given.**

46. obligate  
a. reliable      b. leisure      c. lignite      d. trellis

47. assail  
a. salad      b. secular      c. salient      d. salivate

48. arraign  
a. ratify      b. regime      c. ravine      d. rent

49. vehicle  
a. velocity      b. devastation      c. invective      d. vehemence

50. national  
a. subpoena      b. punishment      c. expunge      d. puny