2012 FJCL State Latin Forum
Advanced Derivatives

I. Choose the closest synonym to each of the underlined Latin-derived words.

1. The student was extremely <u>punctilious</u> in his work.
       a. late   b. careless   c. conscientious   d. forgetful

2. The group of people in the city square joined together in a collective <u>orison</u>.
       a. prayer   b. cheer   c. scream   d. gasp

3. The financial manager was accused of <u>peculation</u> by the review board.
       a. incompetence   b. lack of diligence   c. misinformation   d. embezzlement

4. Certamen players are often said to have <u>saturnine</u> dispositions.
       a. high-strung   b. egotistical   c. gloomy   d. gentle

5. Which of these animals is best described as <u>vermiform</u>?
       a. worm   b. sea urchin   c. eagle   d. platypus

II. Choose the Latin word from which the given English word is derived.

6. prominent
       a. imitor   b. minuo   c. minae   d. manus

7. parcel
       a. par   b. pars   c. parco   d. pareo

8. inculcate
       a. coquo   b. calx   c. culex   d. colo

9. erudite
       a. ruga   b. rudis   c. rumen   d. ruo

10. cultivate
        a. caleo   b. celo   c. cieo   d. colo

11. chant
        a. charta   b. cingo   c. cano   d. cado

12. genuine
        a. nuo   b. genu   c. genus   d. nascor

13. recuse
        a. curo   b. cutis   c. causa   d. curro

14. ineffable
    a. for   b. fibula   c. exeo   d. facio

III. Choose the <u>meaning</u> of the Latin word from which the given English word is derived.

15. ululate
    a. twist   b. fester   c. wail   d. crawl

16. perjury
    a. join   b. throw   c. seek   d. swear

17. jettison
    a. liver   b. be   c. throw   d. eat

18. extenuate
    a. thin   b. gentle   c. hold   d. stretch

19. pernicious
    a. death   b. harm   c. shine   d. strive

20. nubilous
    a. nut   b. marriage   c. nose   d. cloud

21. calumny
    a. trickery   b. cowardice   c. disgrace   d. heat

IV. Choose the word that is derived from the same Latin root as the given English word.

22. surreptitious
    a. ravishing   b. surrogate   c. rage   d. repeat

23. grief
    a. gravity   b. egregious   c. aggression   d. regenerate

24. ennui
    a. annoy   b. annex   c. reconnoiter   d. annul

25. salubrious
    a. resolute   b. salivary   c. salute   d. salicylic

26. profundity
    a. effusive   b. perfunctory   c. funereal   d. fountain

27. multiply
    a. explosive   b. perplex   c. plain   d. replenish

28. fealty
   a. fissible   b. feeble   c. perfidy   d. confer

29. sentiment
   a. senatorial   b. insertion   c. resent   d. significance

30. transpire
   a. esprit de corps   b. respect   c. instance   d. solace

31. meridian
   a. diatribe   b. disaster   c. dismal   d. dialect

32. lintel
   a. limit   b. liniment   c. preliminary   d. linkage

33. corpulent
   a. corrupt   b. corsage   c. cormorant   d. decorous

34. digress
   a. segregate   b. ingrained   c. grade   d. gruesome

35. arraign
   a. inertia   b. ration   c. incorrigible   d. surreptitious

V. Choose the English word that is derived from the given Latin word.

36. caro
   a. carbohydrate   b. careen   c. carrion   d. caress

37. caleo
   a. nonchalant   b. callous   c. calendar   d. calumnious

38. nuo
   a. annulation   b. connubial   c. nuclear   d. innuendo

39. filum
   a. filament   b. filler   c. filter   d. filial

40. haereo
   a. hearse   b. exhaust   c. exhale   d. inherent

VI. Choose the word that does NOT belong by derivation.

41.   a. demote   b. damage   c. indemnity   d. condemn

42.	a. empower	b. potential	c. inappropriate	d. puissant
43.	a. acetic	b. acrid	c. acumen	d. vinegar
44.	a. augury	b. aviatrix	c. auspice	d. avid
45.	a. adorable	b. oracle	c. primordial	d. inexorable
46.	a. sauce	b. salary	c. salad	d. salient
47.	a. jostle	b. jewel	c. juggle	d. jeopardy
48.	a. parry	b. dissever	c. imperial	d. repertoire
49.	a. vitriol	b. vitality	c. viand	d. survival
50.	a. ostler	b. hostess	c. hostage	d. hostile