

REGIONAL LATIN FORUM 2015
GRAMMAR II

I. Choose the word that does NOT belong grammatically.

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|----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. a. potero | b. poteris | c. poterit | d. potuerit |
| 2. a. regat | b. nuntiat | c. possit | d. ponat |
| 3. a. servus | b. socius | c. corpus | d. campus |
| 4. a. post | b. propter | c. pro | d. praeter |
| 5. a. sui | b. suam | c. sibi | d. se |
| 6. a. facilius | b. bonus | c. fidelis | d. falsus |
| 7. a. sex | b. secundus | c. tertius | d. sextus |
| 8. a. regimur | b. videmur | c. visi sumus | d. visi sunt |
| 9. a. agricola | b. nauta | c. poeta | d. villa |
| 10. a. audaci | b. alteri | c. alicui | d. altero |

II. Select the answer that best translates the underlined word(s) into Latin.

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|---|-------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 11. Run, Forrest, <u>run</u> ! | a. curre | b. cur | c. currite | d. noli currere |
| 12. I like <u>to walk</u> on the beach. | a. ambulari | b. ambulavisse | c. ambulatum esse | d. ambulare |
| 13. I saw the man <u>running</u> in the street. | a. currit | b. cursum | c. currentem | d. cursurum |
| 14. He knows that <u>I</u> love him. | a. ego | b. me | c. mihi | d. mecum |
| 15. He knows that <u>I</u> <u>love</u> him. | a. amare | b. amo | c. amari | d. amaturum esse |
| 16. He knew that <u>I</u> <u>loved</u> him. | a. amare | b. amo | c. amari | d. amaturum esse |
| 17. <u>Quintus</u> , don't go away! | a. Quintus | b. Quintum | c. Quinte | d. Quinti |

18. Quintus, don't go away!
 a. abi b. abite c. noli abire d. nolite abire
19. He built the fort as protection for the city.
 a. praesidia b. praesidio c. praesidiis d. praesidii
20. I've been waiting for two years.
 a. duobus annis c. duorum annorum
 b. duo anni d. duos annos
21. She is a girl of great beauty.
 a. pulchritudo magna c. pulchritudinis magnae
 b. pulchritudinem magnum d. pulchritudo magnus
22. Which of the soldiers do you prefer?
 a. quis b. quem c. cuius d. quo
23. He will protect her as he would protect himself.
 a. se b. ipsum c. eum d. hunc
24. Come home as quickly as possible.
 a. quam celeriter c. celeriter
 b. quam celerrime d. celerrime
25. Rome was strong when Caesar was consul.
 a. Caesar consul c. Caesari consuli
 b. Caesari consule d. Caesare consule

Part III: Select the answer which correctly completes the sentence.

26. Placetne ____?
 a. tu b. tui c. tibi d. te
27. Ego sum laetior _____.
 a. senis b. senem c. seni d. sene
28. Filia agricolae est similis _____.
 a. patris suaे c. patri suaे
 b. pater suo d. patris sui
29. Puella _____ vides est soror mea.
 a. quam b. quem c. quae d. quod
30. Scio _____ hostis in monte esse.
 a. exercitus b. exercitui c. exercitum d. exercitu

31. Cives Romani consules esse possunt; nos servi non _____.
 a. possumus b. potestis c. potestas d. possunt
32. Laeta eram quod _____ appropinquavi.
 a. forum b. foro c. fori d. for a
33. Tredecim et quinque sunt _____.
 a. octaginta b. octavi c. duocenti d. duodeviginti
34. Faveo _____.
 a. alterum candidatum c. alterius candidati
 b. altero candidato d. alteri candidato
35. Quot _____ in carcere habemus?
 a. militibus b. militem c. milites d. a militibus
36. Apollo et Diana hostes necant _____.
 a. cum sagittis c. sagittis
 b. a sagittis d. de sagittis
37. Libros bonos _____ amo.
 a. legere b. lego c. lexi d. lectus
38. amatur: amabitur:: regitur:
 a. rectus est b. regatur c. regetur d. rectus sit
39. duxerat: duxisset:: duxit:
 a. duxerit b. duxerunt c. ductus est d. ductus esset
40. facit: fecisset:: est:
 a. edisset b. fuisset c. fudisset d. fruitur

IV. Questions 41-50 are based on this passage.

- 1 Est bos cervi figura, cuius a media fronte inter aures unum cornu exsistit excelsius
 2 magisque directum his, quae nobis nota sunt, cornibus: ab eius summo sicut palmae
 3 ramique late diffunduntur. Eadem est feminae marisque natura, eadem forma
 4 magnitudoque cornuum.
 5
 6 Sunt item, quae appellantur alces. Harum est consimilis capris figura et varietas pellium,
 7 sed magnitudine paulo antecedunt multaque sunt cornibus et crura sine nodis
 8 articulisque habent neque quietis causa procumbunt neque, si quo adflictae casu
 9 conciderunt, erigere sese aut sublevare possunt. His sunt arbores pro cubilibus: ad eas se
 10 applicant atque ita paulum modo reclinatae quietem capiunt. Quarum ex vestigiis cum est
 11 animadversum a venatoribus, quo se recipere consuerint, omnes eo loco aut ab radicibus
 12 subruunt aut accident arbores, tantum ut summa species earum stantium relinquatur. Huc

- 13 cum se consuetudine reclinaverunt, infirmas arbores pondere adfligunt atque una ipsae
14 concidunt.

--Julius Caesar, *Commentarii de Bello Gallico* VI.26-27

41. What kind of pronoun is *cuius*, Line 1?
a. demonstrative c. interrogative
b. relative d. intensive

42. What case is *aures*, Line 1?
a. nominative b. genitive c. dative d. accusative

43. What case is *his*, Line 2, and why?
a. ablative of comparison c. dative of reference
b. ablative of degree of difference d. dative of purpose

44. How do the horns differ in the males and females of the animals described in the first paragraph?
a. The horns of the male are larger.
b. The horns of the female are larger.
c. The horns of the male and female are the same size.
d. The female does not have horns.

45. What case is *causa*, Line 8?
a. genitive b. dative c. accusative d. ablative

46. What form is *erigere*, Line 9, and why?
a. Third person plural perfect active, verb in dependent clause
b. Third person plural perfect active, main verb
c. Present active infinitive, subjective use
d. Present active infinitive, complementary

47. What is the antecedent of *quarum*, Line 10?
a. The animals b. trees c. hunters d. footprints

48. What gender are the creatures in the second paragraph?
a. masculine b. neuter c. feminine d. impossible to determine

49. What kind of participle is *stantium*, Line 12?
a. present active c. perfect active
b. perfect passive d. future passive

50. How do hunters catch the creatures in the second paragraph?
a. with nets c. by surrounding them
b. by making them fall d. with spears