

2015 FJCL State Latin Forum History of the Monarchy & Republic

N.B. All dates are BC.

1. Who was Octavian's right-hand man throughout his life, the commander of the fleet at Actium?
a. Marc Antony b. Marcus Lepidus c. Marcus Agrippa d. Marcus Clodius
2. Who served as co-consul with Caesar in 59?
a. Bibulus b. Pompey c. Crassus d. Cato
3. What country did King Attalus III bequeath to Rome in 133?
a. Macedon b. Epirus c. Numidia d. Pergamum
4. What animal did Pyrrhus introduce in a battle against the Romans?
a. camel b. elephant c. llama d. yak
5. Upon his death, Romulus was worshipped as what god?
a. Janus b. Lares c. Penates d. Quirinus
6. Whose incursion into Sicily hastened the 1st Punic War?
a. Mamertines b. Aequi c. Belgae d. Etruscans
7. At which battle were the forces of Brutus and Cassius effectively defeated?
a. Actium b. Philippi c. Misenum d. Tarentum
8. What religious counselor to Numa Pompilius has been associated with the Greek goddess of childbirth, Eileithyia?
a. Livia b. Hersilia c. Egeria d. Lucretia
9. In the mid-5th century, a Roman commission was sent to Greece to study the laws of what Athenian?
a. Solon b. Draco c. Cleisthenes d. Ephialtes
10. What did Publius Claudius Pulcher throw into the sea before losing the battle at Drepana?
a. Neptune statue b. Lares c. wine d. chickens
11. What Spartan strategist aided the Carthaginians during the 1st Punic War?
a. Adeimantus b. Xanthippus c. Pausanias d. Lycurgus

12. What Mauretanian king betrayed Jugurtha to Sulla?
a. Bocchus b. Juba c. Atlas d. Ptolemy
13. What Gallic chieftain defeated the Romans around 390?
a. Cavarinos b. Moritasgos c. Drappes d. Brennus
14. In 219 Hannibal's siege of what city led to the 2nd Punic War?
a. Massilia b. Ebro c. Saguntum d. Gades
15. What consul proposed the *Lex Pompeia* which granted citizenship to all free persons living in Cisalpine Gaul south of the Po?
a. Silvanus b. Strabo c. Sulla d. Pompey
16. Who was Octavian's first wife?
a. Scribonia b. Livia c. Julia d. Claudia
17. How many consulships did Marius achieve?
a. 3 b. 5 c. 7 d. 9
18. Which king of Rome was supposedly born a slave?
a. Numa Pompilius b. Ancus Marcius
c. Tullus Hostilius d. Servius Tullius
19. What former governor of Sicily did Cicero successfully prosecute in 70?
a. Verres b. Piso c. Hortensius d. Rufus
20. What river did Caesar cross with the immortal line, "*Alea iacta est?*"
a. Tiber b. Rubicon c. Po d. Ebro
21. After which battle in 168, did Perseus of Macedon flee to Samothrace?
a. Cynoscephalae b. Magnesia c. Pydna d. Corinth
22. Who served as dictator in 458 and is considered a model of *pietas*?
a. Cincinnatus b. Scaevola c. Horatius d. Brutus
23. Who begged her husband Coriolanus not attack the city of Rome?
a. Cloelia b. Tullia c. Lucretia d. Volumnia
24. What shepherd found and rescued Romulus and Remus?
a. Faustulus b. Numitor c. Amulius d. Tiberinus

25. What set of triples fought for Rome against Alba Longa?
 a. Curiatii b. Salii c. Luperci d. Horatii
26. What supposed grandson of Marius was killed by Antony in 44?
 a. Lepidus b. Amatius c. Helvius d. Cinna
27. What king of Numidia greedily seized most of the Carthaginian coastal colonies around 155?
 a. Jugurtha b. Masinissa c. Antiochus IV d. Philip V
28. In 321 who lured a Roman army into a trap at Caudine Forks?
 a. Etruscans b. Umbrians c. Samnites d. Gauls
29. Who received the enormous power created by the *Lex Gabinia*?
 a. Cicero b. Pompey c. Sulla d. Octavius
30. What king of the Veians was killed by Cossus around 426?
 a. Tolumnius b. Herdonius c. Claudius d. Feretrius
31. Who is credited with building the Mamertine prison?
 a. Numa Pompilius b. Tullus Hostilius c. Ancus Marcius d. Servius Tullius
32. After the battle of Thapsus, which Roman statesman committed suicide?
 a. Cato b. Antony c. Nerva d. Piso
33. Mago was the son of which Barcid general?
 a. Hannibal b. Hamilcar c. Hasdrubal d. Hanno
34. Who was the Parthian commander at Carrhae?
 a. Artavasdes b. Orodes c. Surena d. Ariamnes
35. Which Roman dictator successfully conquered the Latins in the Battle of Lake Regillus?
 a. Postumius Albus b. Manius Tullius
 c. Servius Sulpicius d. Titus Aebutius
36. Who steadfastly demanded, "*Carthago delenda est,*" at the end of each speech he gave in the Senate?
 a. Scipio b. Cato c. Brutus d. Metellus
37. Who served as consul several times during the early years of the Republic?
 a. Galba b. Claudius c. Poplicola d. Brutus

38. Which naval battle effectively ended the 1st Punic War?
 a. Drepanum b. Aegates c. Mylae d. Panormus
39. Titus Tatius was the king of what people?
 a. Etruscans b. Volscians c. Sabines d. Aequi
40. What gangplank with grappling hooks was introduced during the 1st Punic War?
 a. *velum* b. *uncus* c. *pilum* d. *corvus*
41. According to Plutach, Gaius Fabricius Luscinus was unable to be bribed by what king?
 a. Pyrrhus b. Pharnaces c. Ptolemy d. Philip
42. Who held the *imperium* in Rome, when the king was away from the city?
 a. *consul* b. *praefectus urbi* c. *interrex* d. *pontifex maximus*
43. On which of the seven hills did Romulus build his first settlement at Rome?
 a. Quirinal b. Capitoline c. Palatine d. Viminal
44. What Italian city rebelled against Rome and declared itself for Carthage in 216?
 a. Capua b. Caere c. Clusium d. Camerinum
45. What woman did Antony officially divorce in 32?
 a. Fulvia b. Cleopatra c. Livia d. Octavia
46. Queen Teuta of Illyria encouraged what group of people to defy Rome and kill Roman envoys?
 a. slaves b. farmers c. pirates d. gladiators
47. What king of Syracuse was murdered after pledging his loyalty to Carthage?
 a. Gelo b. Hieronymus c. Philistis d. Adranodoros
48. What consul demanded unconditional surrender from the Aetolians in 191?
 a. Scipio b. Paullus c. Glabrio d. Licinius
49. What Vestal Virgin allowed the Sabines into Rome and whose name was applied to a notorious place for punishment?
 a. Tarpeia b. Lucretia c. Hersilia d. Livia
50. In 217 B.C., who served as Quintus Fabius Maximus' *magister equitum*?
 a. Rullianus b. Cinna c. Minucius Rufus d. Livius Salinator