

2017 FJCL State Latin Forum Derivatives II

Choose the best possible answer.

I. Choose the response with the correct meaning of the underlined word.

1. Being parsimonious did not win him many friends.
 a. particular b. critical c. frugal d. poor
2. Celebrities are ubiquitous for a time.
 a. haughty b. everywhere c. popular d. politicized
3. She was skilled in using the aperture on her camera.
 a. opening b. lens c. focus d. timer
4. I am delighted by Bach's Tocatta and Fugue in D minor.
 a. flume b. flue c. fight d. flight
5. His temerity in the interview did not serve him well.
 a. shyness b. boldness c. hesitancy d. conceit

II. Choose the word derived from the same Latin root as the given word.

6. verse
 a. vertex b. verbose c. virtual d. vestige
7. vintage
 a. vigilant b. vindicate c. vinegar d. vigorous
8. injury
 a. jubilant b. joy c. conjugal d. justice
9. authorize
 a. haughty b. ought c. auction d. autonomy
10. celerity
 a. decelerate b. celery c. salary d. cellular

III. Select the meaning of the Latin word from which the English word is derived.

11. edify
 a. building b. army c. write d. eat
12. coeval
 a. evil b. equal c. age d. cavalry

13. *pilgrim*
 a. travel b. pillage c. field d. worship
14. *bugle*
 a. soldier b. music c. thief d. bull
15. *acrimonious*
 a. bitter b. crime c. stone d. money
16. *ancillary*
 a. anchor b. bridge c. maid d. machine
17. *calculus*
 a. count b. pebble c. bald d. catapult
18. *dolorous*
 a. trick b. delete c. grief d. boy
19. *epistle*
 a. letter b. event c. pedestal d. compose
20. *divulge*
 a. turn b. flow c. village d. commoner

IV. Choose the English word which is derived from the given Latin word.

21. *patior*
 a. passion b. patio c. patent d. pasture
22. *dubito*
 a. debt b. doubt c. duplicate d. deposit
23. *fero*
 a. fervent b. ferrous c. latent d. translate
24. *spes*
 a. prosper b. spirit c. spear d. aspire
25. *frango*
 a. range b. ranch c. freakish d. fracas
26. *opus*
 a. opal b. oppress c. robust d. opera
27. *levis*
 a. lava b. alleviate c. level d. leave

28. *iter*
 a. reiterate b. inter c. terrain d. itinerary
29. *ianua*
 a. jangle b. janitor c. rejuvenate d. innovate
30. *pomum*
 a. plume b. peanut c. pummel d. pollinate

V. Identify the Latin word from which the underlined English word is derived.

31. Among the equine branch of animals, donkeys are often obdurate.
 a. *duro* b. *duumvir* c. *obduco* d. *obdo*
32. The charity foundation president demurred before accepting the key to the city.
 a. *murus* b. *mora* c. *mus* d. *murex*
33. The doctor prescribed medicine to mitigate the pain.
 a. *mitto* b. *mitis* c. *tingo* d. *tignum*
34. Stop spending time with those nefarious friends of yours.
 a. *fas* b. *for* c. *fascia* d. *faex*
35. How many monarchs were lost through regicide!
 a. *cado* b. *cedo* c. *caedo* d. *coeo*
36. Her habits were not conducive to making good grades.
 a. *adiupo* b. *condo* c. *dulcis* d. *duco*
37. The precocious child skipped the second grade and jumped to third.
 a. *coquere* b. *coire* c. *cogere* d. *precari*
38. revere
 a. *vereor* b. *verus* c. *verbum* d. *verto*
39. inevitable
 a. *vis* b. *vitis* c. *vito* d. *vitium*
40. injection
 a. *iungo* b. *iacio* c. *iaceo* d. *inno*

VI. Mark on your answer sheet the word which does NOT belong by derivation.

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| 41. a. amenity | b. amigo | c. amorous | d. enmity |
| 42. a. irascible | b. irate | c. irritated | d. ire |
| 43. a. moribund | b. morgue | c. mortify | d. amortization |
| 44. a. homonym | b. homo sapiens | c. inhumane | d. homicide |
| 45. a. region | b. regard | c. regulate | d. royal |
| 46. a. postpartum | b. viper | c. parent | d. pardon |
| 47. a. parlay | b. disparage | c. peer | d. compare |
| 48. a. construe | b. destroy | c. rostrum | d. obstruct |
| 49. a. varicose | b. variegated | c. variance | d. variance |
| 50. a. affluent | b. flurry | c. flu | d. influx |