

## Derivatives I

### FJCL State Forum 2019

**Choose what best completes the sentence or means the same as the underlined word.**

1. The politician offered vociferous opposition to the new law.  
A. truthful      B. vehement      C. silent      D. false
2. Julia's friends noticed her urbane appearance as soon as she walked into the room.  
A. enthusiastic      B. rustic      C. sophisticated      D. disheveled
3. The coroner found the murder victim supine on the floor.  
A. face up      B. face down      C. dead      D. on the side
4. Marcus planned to advance his own agenda for the student council through subterfuge.  
A. deception      B. violence      C. logic      D. charm
5. Aurelia was shocked when she discovered that some fishes have viviparous births.  
A. easy      B. messy      C. difficult      D. live
6. Quintus had a mulierose reaction the first time he held his niece.  
A. sad      B. fearful      C. composed      D. feminine
7. Upon looking in the mirror after several days, Flavia recoiled at her severe erubescence.  
A. dryness      B. redness      C. sweating      D. paleness
8. The aquiline appearance of the professor immediately silenced the chatty students.  
A. wolf-like      B. rabbit-like      C. otter-like      D. eagle-like
9. Lollia and Delia perambulated through the gardens to meet their friends under an apple tree.  
A. glided      B. skipped      C. rushed      D. strolled
10. The parents noticed the amity between Lucius and Aelia straightaway.  
A. harmony      B. discord      C. tension      D. silence

**Choose the English word that is derived from the given Latin word.**

11. coquo  
A. sand      B. cookie      C. apple      D. rooster
12. flo  
A. flatulence      B. flip      C. flower      D. fluid
13. rapiō  
A. ravioli      B. wrap      C. ravage      D. crate
14. plumbūm  
A. plunge      B. poster      C. plank      D. prick

15. murus  
 A. intramural      B. mark      C. manumit      D. pumice
16. onus  
 A. opposition      B. exonerate      C. propose      D. orange
17. mare  
 A. marinate      B. marred      C. marriage      D. saline
18. nonus  
 A. no      B. noon      C. none      D. new
19. caudex  
 A. codify      B. idiot      C. creep      D. caution
20. scintilla  
 A. scant      B. smell      C. tile      D. tinsel

**Identify the Latin word from which the given English word is derived.**

21. volunteer  
 A. volo      B. vivus      C. volvo      D. voluptas
22. sombrero  
 A. umbra      B. somnus      C. umbilicus      D. summus
23. quaint  
 A. quintus      B. novus      C. nosco      D. quasso
24. enjoy  
 A. fero      B. eicio      C. gaudeo      D. venio
25. chair  
 A. cingulum      B. sedeo      C. cedo      D. cathedra
26. enhance  
 A. sum      B. do      C. alo      D. haereo
27. lotion  
 A. lavo      B. laudo      C. libero      D. lego
28. mussel  
 A. mundus      B. mus      C. musca      D. murus
29. kennel  
 A. corpus      B. canis      C. capio      D. caput

30. inert  
 A. amo                    B. ars                    C. intereo                    D. aer

**Choose the meaning of the Latin word from which the given English word is derived.**

31. manual  
 A. hand                    B. to remain                    C. iron                    D. man
32. refrain (n.)  
 A. to bear                    B. to break                    C. to sing                    D. to write
33. emulsion  
 A. to milk                    B. to cry                    C. to mix                    D. to pet
34. interregnum  
 A. to kill                    B. thing                    C. question                    D. to rule
35. virtuoso  
 A. skill                    B. vice                    C. man                    D. life
36. defenestrate  
 A. chicken                    B. window                    C. defense                    D. hay
37. ridiculous  
 A. to speak                    B. crude                    C. root                    D. to laugh
38. sample  
 A. to buy                    B. to be                    C. sweet                    D. juice
39. cruise  
 A. cross                    B. cruel                    C. to sink                    D. to walk
40. bugle  
 A. insect                    B. horn                    C. cow                    D. cat

**Choose the word which does NOT belong by derivation.**

41.     A. incisor                    B. decide                    C. cadence                    D. precision
42.     A. boon                    B. bountiful                    C. bottle                    D. bounty
43.     A. evolve                    B. volute                    C. volition                    D. voluble
44.     A. print                    B. princess                    C. express                    D. sprain
45.     A. align                    B. line                    C. relic                    D. lint

**Choose the word derived from the same Latin root as the given English word.**

46. forge

- A. failure      B. fling      C. flavor      D. fabric

47. monocle

- A. warning      B. antler      C. trickle      D. able

48. dame

- A. dormitory      B. doctor      C. dump      D. dominate

49. obey

- A. oyster      B. age      C. auditorium      D. odd

50. carpet

- A. art      B. excerpt      C. carnal      D. crop