

**2022 FJCL CERTAMEN
LATIN ADVANCED
ROUND 1**

TU 1: Born in 94 BC, who dedicated his didactic poem espousing Epicurean philosophy to a man named Memmius?

(T) LUCRETIUS Carus

B1: What was the name of that didactic poem?

DĒ RĒRUM NĀTŪRĀ

B2: What deity is addressed at the start of *Dē Rērum Nātūrā*?

VENUS

TU 2: What use of the dative is found in the following sentence: **Huic magistrō nihil pecūniae est?**

POSSESSION

B1: Translate that sentence into English.

THIS TEACHER HAS NO MONEY.

B2: What use of the dative is found in this sentence: **Caesar mihi erit semper vir.**

REFERENCE

TU 3: What honor was awarded only three times in Roman history, and required a Roman general to kill an enemy king in one on one combat, and take the king's armor?

SPOLIA OPIMA

B1: Name any one of the three Romans who were awarded this honor.

ROMULUS / AULUS CORNELIUS COSSUS / MARCUS CLAUDIUS
MARCELLUS

B2: What grandson of a triumvir should have obtained this honor, but was denied it by Augustus?

MARCUS LICINIUS CRASSUS

TU 4: Differentiate in meaning between the noun **labor** and the verb **lābor**.

LABOR—WORK; **LĀBOR**—SLIP/GLIDE

B1: Differentiate in meaning between the noun **latus** and the adjective **lātus**.

LATUS—SIDE; **LĀTUS**—WIDE

B2: Differentiate between **frōns, frontis** and **frōns, frondis**.

FRŌNS, FRONTIS—FOREHEAD/FRONT, **FRŌNS, FRONDIS**—LEAF

TU 5: Who disguised themselves as a woman named Doso to search for their lost daughter?

DEMETER/CERES

B1: What prince of Eleusis did Demeter attempt to make immortal, but the process was interrupted by the boy's mother, Metaneira?

DEMOPHOON

B2: What brother of Demophoon was given a chariot pulled by dragons by Demeter, which he used to spread knowledge of grain cultivation?

TRIPTOLEMUS

TU 6: What state has an ablative gerund in its Latin motto, "**crēscit eundō**"?

NEW MEXICO

B1: Name one of the two states that have a future imperative of **sum**.

SEE BELOW

B2: Name the other

IDAHO / MISSOURI

TU 7: Persephone, Echidna, Bia, Cratus, Zelus, and Nike were all called by various authors children of what river in the Underworld?

STYX

B1: What Titan, who shares his name with a giant, a daughter of Triton, and the son of Evander killed by Turnus, was the father of Bia, Cratus, Zelus, and Nike?

PALLAS

B2: Who was bound by Bia and Cratus in a play by Aeschylus?

PROMETHEUS

TU 8: Who wrote a parody of Greek romance novels, following the adventures of Encolpius and Giton, while also mocking the excesses of Nero's court with his description of Trimalchio's dinner?

PETRONIUS

B1: What was the name of that novel?

SATYRICON

B2: What form of satire is Satyricon, which mixes both prose and poetry?

MENIPPEAN

TU 9: What use of the subjunctive is shown in the following sentence: **Brūtus verēbātur nē dictātor rem pūblicam dēlētūrus esset??**

FEAR

B1: Translate that sentence into English.

BRUTUS WAS AFRAID THAT THE DICTATOR WOULD DESTROY THE
REPUBLIC.

B2: Using the verb **vereor**, translate "Brutus is afraid that he cannot save the republic."

BRŪTUS VERĒTUR UT REM PŪBLICAM SERVĀRE POSSIT.

TU 10: Ecnomus, Lilybaeum, Bagradas Valley, Drepana, and Aegates Islands were all battles in what war?

FIRST PUNIC WAR

B1: What Spartan mercenary helped lead the Carthaginians in the destruction of a Roman army at Bagradas Valley?

XANTHIPPIUS

B2: Who were the Roman and Cathaginian commanders at Drepana?

CLAUDIUS PULCHER and ADHERBAL

TU 11: Who was torn apart by maenads in Thrace because he had rejected their advances after the death of his wife?

ORPHEUS

B1: What river carried Orpheus' head down to the sea and ultimately to Lesbos?

HEBRUS

B2: What son of Apollo and Cyrene was chasing Eurydice when she stepped on the snake that killed her?

ARISTAEUS

TU 12: Translate Athens in the following sentence into Latin: We decided to travel from Athens to Carthage.

ATHENIS

B1: Translate Carthage in that same sentence.

CARTHĀGINEM

B2: Now translate Rome in this sentence into Latin: We stayed at Rome for three days.

ROMAE

TU 13: Who wrote three books of love poems in 16 BC to his fictitious love Corinna, thus using his *Amores* to mock tropes of love poetry?

OVID

B1: In what meter were the *Amores* written?

ELEGIAC COUPLET

B2: In Book 3 Ovid writes an elegy on the death of what Augustan age poet, who wrote poems addressed to his lady love, Delia?

TIBULLUS

TU 14: What verb with what meaning is the root of detective?

TEGŌ—TO COVER / PROTECT

B1: What derivative of **tegō** means: "a thin rectangular slab of baked clay, concrete, or other material, used in overlapping rows for covering roofs"?

TILE

B2: What derivative of **tegō** means: "a person who is guided and supported by an older and more experienced or influential person"?

PROTEGE

TU 15: Who was granted the first Senatus Consultum Ultimum in 121 BC to combat the perceived threat of Gaius Gracchus?

L. OPIMIUS

B1: What consul of 125 and ally of Gracchus was also killed under this Senatus Consultum Ultimum?

M. Fulvius FLACCUS

B2: Where had Gracchus and Flaccus tried to set up a colony through the lex Rubria?

CARTHAGE/JUNONIA

**2022 FJCL CERTAMEN
LATIN ADVANCED
ROUND 2**

TU 1: For the verb scribo, give the dative gerund.

SCRIBENDO

B1: What case of the gerund can be used to show purpose?

SEE BELOW

B2: What is the other case of the gerund that can be used to express purpose?

GENITIVE/ACCUSATIVE

TU 2: According to Suetonius, Nero employed a woman named Locusta to poison what step-sibling in 55 AD?

BRITANNICUS

B1: Locusta, Halotus, and Xenophon were all implicated in whose assassination in 54 AD?

CLAUDIUS

B2: Locusta, along with many of Nero's other close associates were executed by which successor of Nero in 69 AD?

GALBA

TU 3: The true identities of Perilla, Hostia, Delia, and Lesbia were all revealed in what work of Apuleius delivered in 158 AD?

APOLOGIA

B1: Apologia was a legal speech given by Apuleius as a defence against what charge?

WITCHCRAFT

B2: What name, which is shared with a US state, was given to the collection of Apuleius' speeches?

FLORIDA

TU 4: What Lycian warrior was mourned by his father Zeus who caused bloody rain to fall after he was killed in battle?

SARPEDON

B1: What Greek killed Sarpedon?

PATROCLUS

B2: What two gods assisted Apollo in removing Sarpedon's body from the battlefield and taking it to Lycia for burial?

HYPNOS and THANATOS

TU 5: What superhero might the Romans have referred to as "**Eques Lunae**"?

MOON KNIGHT

B1: "What superhero might the Romans have referred to as "**Maga Coccinea**"?

SCARLET WITCH

B2: "What superhero, who might refer to himself in Latin as "**Ultio**" might the Romans have called "**Vir Vespertilionis**"?

BATMAN

TU 6: using an i-stem, How would a Roman say "the same force"?

EADEM VIS

B1: Change that form to the accusative.

EANDEM VIM

B2: Change that form to the plural.

EASDEM VIRES

TU 7: A work by Tacitus published in 98 AD and chapters 21-28 of Book 6 of Caesar's De Bello Gallico both deal with what subject?

GERMANS

B1: What work of Tacitus serves as an ethnography of British peoples and as a biography of his father-in-law?

AGRICOLA

B2: What was Tacitus' full name?

PUBLIUS CORNELIUS TACITUS

TU 8: What name is shared by a king who fed his horses human flesh, a son of Minos who drowned in a jar of honey, and a sea god who was loved by Circe?

GLAUCUS

B1: Who did the Corinthian Glaucus raise as his son with his wife Eurynome, although the actual father of the child was Poseidon?

BELLEROPHON

B2: Who brought the Cretan Glaucus back to life after finding him in the honey jar?

POLYEIDUS/ASCLEPIUS

TU 9: Augustus divided up the province of Hispania into three provinces. Which of the provinces had its capital at Tarraco?

HISPANIA TARRACONENSIS

B1: Which province had the capital of Corduba?

HISPANIA BAETICA

B2: Which province had the capital of Emerita Augusta?

LUSITANIA

TU 10: What literary device, besides all forms of alliteration is seen from these lines from book 3 of Vergil's Aeneid, which I will read as prose: **Aetnaeos fratres caelo capita alta ferentis, concilium horrendum: quales cum vertice celso aeriae quercus aut coniferae cyparissi constiterunt**

SIMILE

B1: What literary device, besides all forms of alliteration is seen from these lines from book 1 of Ovid's Metamorphoses: **non semel et satyros eluserat illa sequentes**

LITOTES

B2: What literary device besides all forms of alliteration can be seen from this line from book 1 of the Aeneid, which I will read as prose: **vinclis et carcere frenat.**

HENDIADYS

TU 11: Who was the last emperor to be interred in the Mausoleum of Augustus in 98 AD?

NERVA

B1: Although Nerva had initially refused to execute the people responsible for the assassination of Domitian, what body forced Nerva to relent by besieging him?

PRAETORIAN GUARD

B2: What former praetorian prefect and former governor of Egypt did Nerva hand over?

PETRONIUS SECUNDUS

TU 12: What creatures were encountered by both Aeneas, who received a prophecy from them about eating his tables, and the Argonauts?

HARPIES

B1: What creatures affected both the Argonaut Butes, who was rescued from them by Aphrodite, and Odysseus?

SIRENS

B2: Whose ghost warned Aeneas not to settle in Thrace, as he had originally planned?

POLYDORUS'

TU 13: What were all of the following used for: **carruca, plaustrum, cisium, carpentum, lectica?**

(LAND) TRANSPORT

B1: What general category of people do **foederati, hastati, velites, principes, and sagittarii** belong?

SOLDIERS

B2: To what do all of the following related: **opus caementicium, opus reticulatum, opus incertum, opus quadratum?**

WALLS

TU 14: Varro, Vergil, Columella, and Cato the Elder all wrote about what subject?

FARMING/AGRICULTURE

B1: Which of Vergil's works dealt with the proper maintenance of a farm?

GEORGICS

B2: What name is shared by Varro's and Columella's treatise on farming?

DE RE RUSTICA

TU 15: What class of verbs do the following belong: **piget, constat, decet, pluit**?

IMPERSONAL

B1: What class of verbs do the following belong: **coepi, memini, odi**?

DEFECTIVE

B2: What class of verbs do the following belong to: **iacto, vendito, dormito**?

INTENSIVES/ITERATIVES/FREQUENTATIVES

**2022 FJCL CERTAMEN
LATIN ADVANCED
ROUND 3**

TU 1: What Eastern Roman Emperor was killed in 378 AD at the Battle of Adrianople?

VALENS

B1: Who was the Gothic chieftain in charge of the army that defeated Valens?

FRITIGERN

B2: What brother of Valens was Western Roman Emperor at the time?

VALENTINIAN I

TU 2: Which does not come from the same root as the others: prosecute, consecutive, lawsuit, intersect?

INTERSECT

B1: What verb with what meaning is at the ultimate root of intersect?

SECO-TO CUT

B2: What verb with what meaning is at the ultimate root of the other words in the tossup?

SEQUOR-TO FOLLOW

TU 3: What is the common name: a child of Eos who was an ancestor of Adonis, an epithet of Apsyrtus, and a young man whose body fell into the Eridanus River after he was killed by Jupiter?

PHAETHON

B1: According to Ovid, whose mockery of Phaethon's parentage claims prompted him to go find his real father?

EPAPHUS'

B2: What king of Liguria mourned Phaethon's death and was turned into a swan?

CYCNUS

TU 4: What poet, a nephew of Seneca the Younger was forced to commit suicide in 65 AD along with the philosopher?

LUCAN

B1: What city in Spain were both Lucan and Seneca born?

CORDUBA/CORDOBA

B2: A lost work by Lucan, a lost tragedy by Ovid, and a tragedy by Seneca the Younger all share what title with a tragedy by Euripides?

MEDEA

TU 5: For the verb **facio** give the second person singular present passive indicative

FIS

B1: Change **fis** to the subjunctive

FIAS

B2: Change **fiat** to the pluperfect

FACTUS/A/UM ESSES

TU 6: According to Claudius what king was originally named Mastarna?

SERVIUS TULLIUS

B1: Who was Servius Tullius' mother, supposedly a captured Etruscan noblewoman?

OCRISIA

B2: According to some sources Servius Tullius instituted what festival in honor of the household deities of the crossroads?

COMPITALIA

TU 7: **Cato Maior, De Natura Deorum, De Officiis,** and **De Re Publica** are all dialogues written by what author from Arpinum?

CICERO

B1: By what name is **Cato Maior** better known?

DE SENECTUTE

B2: In addition to modeling works on Plato, what series of speeches against Mark Antony did Cicero model on the Greek orator Demosthenes?

PHILIPPICS

TU 8: What trait was shared by Caeneus, Cycnus of Coloniae who fought for the Trojans in the Trojan War, and the Nemean Lion?

THEY WERE INVULNERABLE TO WEAPONS

B1: What god made both Caeneus and Cycnus invulnerable to weapons?

POSEIDON/NEPTUNE

B2: How was Caeneus killed by centaurs?

PILED TREES (AND ROCKS) ON TOP OF HIM UNTIL HE WAS CRUSHED

TU 9: **Quid Anglice significat fatum?**

FATE/DEATH

B1: **Quid Anglice significat fanum?**

TEMPLE

B2: **Quid Anglice significat fas?**

RIGHT/DUTY/ETC

TU 10: The capture of what Celtiberian fortress in 133 BC marked the end of the Spanish Wars?

NUMANTIA

B1: Who led the capture of the fort?

SCIPIO AEMILIANUS

B2: What future Numidian king's experience in Aemilianus' camp led to him to call Rome "urbem venalem et mature perituram, si emptorem invenerit"?

JUGURTHA

TU 11: What use of the genitive is used in this sentence: **terram lactis mellisque visitamus.**

MATERIAL/SUBSTANCE

B1: What use of the genitive is used in this sentence: **nec me meminisse pigebit Elissae.**

SPECIAL VERBS/VERBS OF REMEMBERING AND FORGETTING

B2: What use of the genitive is used in this sentence: **piratae a Caesare damnati sunt capitis.**

CHARGE

TU 12: Who were the parents of Amyclas and Chloris, who survived the fate of their twelve siblings by praying to Leto?

NIOBE and AMPHION

B1: What king of Pylos, who was later killed along with eleven of their twelve sons by Heracles, married Chloris?

NELEUS

B2: Which of Chloris' sons had the ability to transform?

PERICLYMENUS

TU 13: Which does not have the same Latin root: insole, soliloquy, desolate, sullen

INSOLE

B1: What noun with what meaning is the root of insole?

SOLUM-GROUND

B2: What is the root of the other words?

SOLUS

TU 14: What author's at least partially extant works include a treatise written in Greek on Greek pastimes, a treatise on abusive language in Greek, biographies on noted Latin literary figures, and a biography of Rome's leaders from Caesar to Domitian?

SUETONIUS

B1: What is the Latin title of Suetonius' biography of the emperors?

DE VITA CAESARUM

B2: What is the name of Suetonius' work that was subdivided into **De Illustribus Grammaticis, De Claris Rhetoribus, De Poetis,** and **De Historicis**?

DE VIRIS ILLUSTRIBUS

TU 15: What praetorian prefect became emperor with the death of Gordian III in 244 AD?

PHILIP THE ARAB

B1: Gordian had been on campaign against what Parthian king when he died under mysterious circumstances?

SHAPUR I

B2: What Pannonian officer in turn supplanted Philip?

DECIUS

**2022 FJCL CERTAMEN
LATIN ADVANCED
SEMI-FINAL ROUND**

TU 1: Which word in the following sentence comes from a Latin verb meaning "to twist": The toaster totally torched the painted portrayal of the attested tornado?

TORCHED

B1: What word in that sentence comes from a Latin verb meaning "to roar or thunder"?

TORNADO

B2: What word in that sentence comes from a Latin noun meaning "witness"?

ATTESTED

TU 2: What pirate queen of the Illyrians fought a one year war against Rome after a Roman envoy was murdered for insulting her?

TEUTA

B1: What Greek, who had betrayed Teuta, prosecuted the Second Illyrian War against the Romans?

DEMETRIUS OF PHAROS

B2: What event made the Romans make a quick settlement with the Illyrians, rather than fully conquering the territory?

SIEGE OF SAGUNTUM

TU 3: Zoology, geography, ethnography, mineralogy, and marine biology are all topics covered in what author's 37 book encyclopedia on the natural world?

PLINY THE ELDER

B1: Where was Pliny the Elder born?

NOVUM COMUM/COMO

B2: According to Pliny the Younger, the ghost of what man appeared to Pliny the Elder in a dream, prompting him to write a history of the conflicts between Rome and Germany?

DRUSUS (the Elder)

TU 4: **Dēscribāmus nunc propriētātēs dictionum in hōc versū: "vivamus, mea Lesbia, amemus" Quo casu est "Lesbia"?**

VOCATIVO

B1: **Cuius modi est "amemus"?**

SUBIUNCTIVI

B2: **Dic mihi praenomen auctoris huius versus.**

GAIUS

TU 5: Who in the Trojan War was framed by Odysseus as a traitor to the Greeks, thus allowing Odysseus to get revenge on the man for sending him to the war?

PALAMEDES

B1: Who was Palamedes' father, who got his revenge on the Greek leaders by convincing many of their wives to take lovers?

NAUPLIUS

B2: How else did Nauplius get revenge on the Greek fleet as they were caught in a storm on the way home?

LIT A FALSE BEACON WHICH CAUSED SHIPS TO WRECK

TU 6: **Quid Anglice significat cinis?**

ASH

B1: **Quid Anglice significat cingo?**

TO ENCIRCLE/GIRD

B2: **Quid Anglice Significat cervus?**

DEER

TU 7: What comedic playwright, born in Sarsina, primarily Romanized Greek plays, such as his Menaechmi and Amphitruo?

PLAUTUS

B1: What was the Latin term for these Romanized Greek plays?

FABULAE PALLIATAE

B2: According to Cicero, who was the first poet to write fabulae palliatae?

LIVIUS ANDRONICUS

TU 8: Who killed the king of the Doliones, Cyzicus in a case of mistaken identity in a nighttime raid?

JASON

B1: What king of the Bebyrces forced all guests to box him until he was killed by one of the Argonauts?

AMYCUS

B2: Which Argonaut killed Amycus with one punch to the elbow?

POLYDEUCES

TU 9: Passing edicts against circumcision, renaming Jerusalem and turning it into a Roman colony, and building a temple to Jupiter on the ruins of the Old Temple, all prompted a general revolt of Jews in Judaea against what Roman emperor?

HADRIAN

B1: Who was the leader of the Jewish rebels?

SIMON BAR COCHBA

B2: After the Romans defeated the Jewish Rebels, what did Hadrian rename the province?

SYRIA PALESTINA

TU 10: What third declension neuter noun is a synonym for **silva**?

NEMUS

B1: Give a second declension neuter noun that is also a synonym for silva.

LUSTRUM

B2: Now give a second declension masculine noun that is also a synonym for silva.

LUCUS/BOSCUS

TU 11: Who left his son, Perses, in Ethiopia so that he could inherit his grandfather Cepheus' kingdom?

PERSEUS

B1: Perseus and Andromeda had several sons but only one daughter. What was her name?

GORGOPHONE

B2: Gorgophone was the mother of what Spartan prince, the father of Iphthime and Penelope?

ICARIUS

TU 12: Using a subjunctive, say in Latin **we came to win this certamen**

VE(long e)NIMUS UT HOC CERTAMEN VINCAMUS

B1: Now say that same sentence using a supine

VENIMUS VICTUM HOC CERTAMEN

B2: Now say the same thing with a dative of purpose

VENIMUS HUIC CERTAMINI VINCENDO

TU 13: A napkin, a jar of perfume, and a sparrow are all topics of poems by what poet from Verona?

CATULLUS

B1: Which of Catullus' poems is a translation of Callimachus' Lock of Berenice?

66

B2: What term is given to Catullus 64 a "little epic" about the marriage of Peleus and Thetis?

EPYLLION

TU 14: Give the dictionary entry for the deponent verb meaning to enjoy.

FRUOR, FRUI, FRUCTUS SUM-TO ENJOY

B1: Give the dictionary entry for the deponent verb meaning to avenge.

ULCISCOR, ULCISCI, ULTUS SUM-TO AVENGE

B2: Give the dictionary entry for the deponent verb meaning to complain.

QUEROR, QUERI, QUESTUS SUM-TO COMPLAIN

TU 15: Removal of the priveleges of the Vestal Virgins, confiscations of pagan temples and shrines, and the removal of the statue of Victory from the Curia in 382 AD prompted general protest in Rome against what emperor?

GRATIAN

B1: What general in Britain was declared emperor by his troops in 383, leading to a separate Western Empire in Britain and Gaul until 388?

MAGNUS MAXIMUS

B2: Due to Maximus' war with Theodosius and Valentinian, what Germanic peoples invaded northern Gaul in 388 under their leader Marcomer?

FRANKS

TU 16: What sort of condition the following sentence: **Si tecum linguam Graecam discam, laetissimus sim?**

GERMANICUS

B1: What does that sentence say?

IF I SHOULD LEARN GREEK WITH YOU, I WOULD BE VERY HAPPY

B2: Now change the Latin sentence so that it translates If I had learned Greek with you, I would have been very happy.

**SI TECUM LINGUAM GRAECAM DIDICAM, LAETISSIMUS/A
FUISSEM**

TU 17: What man, who is said to have fought his twin brother Proetus in the womb of their mother Aglaea, married Eurydice and had a single daughter named Danae?

ACRISIUS

B1: What other pair of twins, who are said either to be conjoined or have two heads and four arms and legs on a single body, married Theronice and TheraePHONE, another pair of twin daughters of Dexamenus?

CTEATUS AND EURYTUS / THE MOLIONES

B2: Belus, who himself was a twin to Agenor, was the father of what pair of twins, one of whom became the king of Egypt and the other a king of Argos?

AEGYPTUS AND DANAUS

TU 18: The dictator, Aulus Postumius Albinus, along with purported divine intervention, led the Romans to victory at what 496 BC battle?

LAKE REGILLUS

B1: What son-in-law of Tarquinius Superbus led the Latin League at the battle?

OCTAVIUS MAMILIUS

B2: After the battle to what city in Campania did Tarquinius Superbus go, where he eventually died in 495?

CUMAE

TU 19: What modern Moroccan city would the Romans have called Tingi or Tingis?

TANGIERS

B1: What modern Libyan city would the Romans have called Oea?

TRIPOLI

B2: What modern Jordanian city would the Romans have called Philadelphia?

AMMAN

TU 20: Latin nouns for rake, sail, bath, and feast all share what grammatical feature?

THEY ARE HETEROGENEOUS / DIFFERENT GENDER IN
SINGULAR AND PLURAL

B1: Latin nouns for salt, fort, water, and temple all share what grammatical feature?

DIFFERENT MEANINGS IN THE SINGULAR AND PLURAL

B2: Latin nouns for need, divine right, and nothing share what grammatical feature?

INDECLINABLE / DEFECTIVE

**2022 FJCL CERTAMEN
LATIN ADVANCED
FINAL ROUND**

TU 1: What noun with what meaning is at the ultimate root of musket?

MUSCA-FLY

B1: What noun with what meaning is at the ultimate root of grenade?

GRANUM-SEED (check pomum)

B2: What verb with what meaning is at the ultimate root of battery?

BATTUO-TO BEAT

TU 2: Names frequently change in mythology. What was the original name given to Heracles?

ALCAEUS

B1: What was the original name given to Achilles?

LIGYRON

B2: What was the original name given to Bellerophon?

HIPPOUS

TU 3: What city was the first city on the Italian peninsula to be sacked by Attila the Hun, and was the site of the deaths of two emperors Constantine II in 340 AD, and Maximinus Thrax in 238 AD?

AQUILEIA

B1: The accession by the Senate of what two men to the imperial throne prompted Maximinus Thrax to invade Italy, thus leading to his death at Aquileia?

BALBINUS and PUPIENUS

B2: Constantine II had died in Aquileia trying to take territory from which of his brothers?

CONSTANS (I)

TU 4: Say in Latin using a deponent verb "Marcus, defend the city!"

MARCE, TUERE URBEM

B1: Using the same verb say "Romans, defend the river"

ROMANI, TUEMINI FLUMEN/RIVUM

B2: Using the same verb say "Romulus, defend the city tomorrow"

ROMULE, CRAS TUETOR URBEM

TU 5: What author, born in Hostilia, wrote short biographies primarily on Greek leaders in his *de Excellentibus Ducibus Exterarum Gentium*, although he also included biographies of Datames, Hamilcar Barca, and Hannibal?

CORNELIUS NEPOS

B1: Nepos also wrote about notable Romans in his *de Latinis Historicis*. What two Romans' biographies survive?

CATO THE ELDER and ATTICUS

B2: What other work of Nepos, which shares its name with a work by Jerome, survives only in a few fragments?

DE VIRIS ILLUSTRIBUS

TU 6: Differentiate in relationships one might have between their **amita** and their **matertera**.

AMITA IS A PATERNAL AUNT, MATERTERA IS A MATERNAL AUNT

B1: What was the term for a great-grandchild?

PRONEPOS/PRONEPTIS

B2: What was **patruus magnus**?

GREAT UNCLE ON YOUR FATHER'S SIDE

TU 7: Using the adjective **vetus**, say in Latin older Anchises.

VETUSTIOR ANCHISES

B1: Change that to the accusative

VETUSTIOREM ANCHISEN/ANCHISAM

B2: Change that to the vocative

VETUSTIOR ANCHISE/ANCHISA

TU 8: Crixus was one of the co-leaders of what conflict with Rome, fought by Spartacus starting in 73 BC?

THIRD SERVILE WAR

B1: Which deputy of Marius put down Athenion and Salvius in the Second Servile War?

MANIUS AQUILIUS

B2: What two men were the leaders of the slaves in the First Servile War of 135-132?

CLEON and EUNUS

TU 9: Translate the following sentence into English: **Germani non dubitabant quin Roma caderet.**

THE GERMANS WERE NOT DOUBTING THAT ROME WAS FALLING

B1: Translate this sentence into English: "**Casus Romae non impedit quominus linguam Latinam discamus.**"

THE FALL OF ROME DOES NOT KEEP US FROM LEARNING LATIN

B2: Translate this sentence into English: **Hic nemo est quin linguam Latinam sciat.**

HERE THERE IS NO ONE WHO DOES NOT KNOW LATIN

TU 10: Whose revolt in Africa was instigated by Calvia Crispinilla, which saw the blocking of the grain supply in 66 AD, making the emperor Nero "go bust"?

CLODIUS MACER

B1: What man's decapitated head, whose bust is labeled A, was recovered by his steward Argivus and buried by the Via Aurelia?

GALBA

B2: What deity, shown by bust B, was Galba supposedly able to claim descentance from?

JUPITER

TU 11: What author, born in Augusta Treverorum, adapted Cicero's *De Officiis* to act as a guidebook on ethics for priests in his diocese of Mediolanum, which he titled *de Officiis Ministrorum*?

ST. AMBROSE/AMBROSIUS (of Milan)

B1: What emperor, for whom he later delivered a funeral oration, did Ambrose excommunicate over a massacre at Thessalonika?

THEODOSIUS I

B2: What notable bishop and author of *de Trinitate* and *de Civitate Dei* was baptized by Ambrose?

AUGUSTINE (of Hippo)

TU 12: What pair lived as two snakes in Elysium after they were transformed by Ares?

CADMUS and HARMONIA

B1: What pair appeared as two stars above the yoke of Iolaus as he pursued Eurystheus?

HERACLES and HEBE

B2: What pair transformed into fish and hid in the Euphrates in order to get away from Typhon?

APHRODITE and EROS

TU 13: "Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, then answer in ENGLISH the questions that follow:

Olim, erat familia, quae in casa mirabile dormiebat. Artes magicae multis ex familia erant: suam formam mutare et procul audire et tempestatem regere et animalia colloqui et cetera. Una ex familia nomine Mirabel casam mirabilem frangere vidit. Mirabel sola casam mirabilem servare frustra temptat, sed nemo ei credit. Omnes familiam et casam mirabilem futuras esse salvas confirmant dum de Brunone ne dicant.

The Question: Name any two of the magical powers the family members have as stated in the passage."
SHAPESHIFTING, LISTENING FROM FAR AWAY, CONTROLLING THE WEATHER,
SPEAKING WITH ANIMALS

B1: Why was Mirabel's attempt to save the house alone in vain?

BECAUSE NOBODY BELIEVED HER

B2: On what condition did everyone affirm that the family and wondrous house would be safe?

THAT THEY DON'T TALK ABOUT BRUNO

TU 14: What author's *Saturae* provide the first extant example of Roman satire?

ENNIUS

B1: Although Ennius wrote the first Roman satires, what author, born in 180 BC at Suessa Aurunca was considered by satirists to be the father of their genre?

(Gaius) LUCILIUS

B2: Who was the first author to compose satire exclusively in dactylic hexameter, which would be the standard for Roman satire?

HORACE

TU 15: Who escaped the Calydonian Boar by using his spear to vault into a tree?

NESTOR

B1: Atalanta drew first blood from the boar, who drew second blood?

AMPHIARAUS

B2: What Phthian king, the son of Actor, who shared his name with the leader of the centaurs at the wedding of Peirithous and Hippodameia, was killed by Peleus during the hunt?

EURYTION

TU 16: Chapters on machinery, clockwork, and water supply make up the last three books of what author's *de Architectura*?

VITRUVIUS

B1: How many books make up the *de Architectura*?

10

B2: What governor of Britain and curator aquarum of Rome also published a full work on managing water supply called *de Aquis*?

FRONTINUS

TU 17: After Aeneas fled the ruins of Troy, with what king of Delos did he and Anchises spend time, where the Trojans were told to find their ancient mother?

ANIUS

B1: What god gave Anius' daughters the ability to produce wine, oil, and grain

DIONYSUS/BACCHUS

B2: When the girls were captured by the Greeks, what did Dionysus transform them into?

(white) DOVES

TU 18: What minister of Hyrcanus II was installed by lieutenants of Antony in 40 BC as king of Judaea?

HEROD (I)(the Great)

B1: Which of Antony's generals retook Jerusalem from the Parthians and set up Herod?

(Gaius) SOSIUS

B2: Although unable to take control of Parthia Antony used this campaign to remove King Artavasdes from the throne of what kingdom?

ARMENIA

TU 19: Let's talk about sports! What is the translation of the Tottenham Hotspur motto: "**audere est facere**"?

TO DARE IS TO DO

B1: Now give the translation for the motto of Manchester City: **Superbia in Proelio**.

PRIDE IN BATTLE

B2: Now translate Everton F.C.'s motto: **Nil satis nisi optimum**.

NOTHING BUT THE BEST IS GOOD ENOUGH

TU 20: Which of the following comes from a different root as the others: eminent, demeanor, amenable, emanate?

EMANATE

B1: What is the meaning of the noun eminent, demeanor, and amenable all come from?

THREAT

B2: What is the meaning of the verb at the ultimate root of emanate?

OOZE/DRIP/FLOW