

**2022 FJCL State Latin Forum**  
**Latin Derivatives I**

**I: Choose the response that means the same as the underlined word.**

1. The reader had not yet realized the **gravity** of the situation.  
A. magnitude      B. depth      C. severity      D. intensity
2. I was very **verbose** at a young age.  
A. shy      B. talkative      C. social      D. honest
3. One could hardly describe the man as **pulchritudinous**.  
A. kind      B. beautiful      C. wealthy      D. feminine
4. I am **inevitable**. -Thanos  
A. unavoidable      B. life-threatening      C. dangerous      D. unpredictable
5. The thief moved with impressive **celerity**.  
A. swiftness      B. grace      C. dexterity      D. agility
6. The dermatologist recommended a **rejuvenating** cream to help her patient's skin look \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. smother      B. clearer      C. younger      D. more even-toned
7. The cloud was **bovine** in shape. It looked like a \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. boot      B. ship      C. sheep      D. cow
8. The **paucity** of residents at the HOA meeting was unsurprising.  
A. volume      B. silence      C. lack      D. boldness
9. The bird's call was **odious** to my ears.  
A. hateful      B. calming      C. overwhelming      D. melodic
10. The film was especially **lachrymose**. Everyone in the theater \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. cried      B. laughed      C. screamed      D. fell asleep

**II: Choose the English word which is derived from the given Latin word.**

11. figo  
A. modify      B. intensify      C. mollify      D. crucify
12. miles  
A. milquetoast      B. mile      C. million      D. militia
13. iungo  
A. jungle      B. join      C. jury      D. journey
14. caput  
A. capture      B. inception      C. decapitate      D. capricious
15. maneo  
A. manifold      B. mankind      C. mansion      D. manual

16. sedeo  
A. consider      B. reside      C. desire      D. concede
17. tego  
A. protect      B. intend      C. intersect      D. tax
18. mors  
A. demur      B. remorse      C. morality      D. mortify
19. fundus  
A. futile      B. profound      C. infuse      D. funeral
20. unda  
A. round      B. fund      C. anoint      D. abound

**III: Identify the Latin word from which the given English word is derived**

21. perennial  
A. perdo      B. eo      C. invidia      D. annus
22. ameliorate  
A. bonus      B. magnus      C. malus      D. parvus
23. innocuous  
A. occido      B. nosco      C. nox      D. noceo
24. dormant  
A. dominus      B. domus      C. dormio      D. do
25. election  
A. lex      B. lego      C. lux      D. ligō
26. tactile  
A. teneo      B. tango      C. taceo      D. tego
27. potential  
A. possum      B. potior      C. porto      D. poto
28. extraterrestrial  
A. terreo      B. terra      C. tertius      D. tergo
29. translation  
A. solvo      B. laetus      C. fero      D. tolo
30. conserve  
A. eo      B. erro      C. servio      D. servo

**IV: Choose the meaning of the Latin word from which the given English word is derived.**

31. trivial

- A. matter      B. trial      C. life      D. road

32. ambulance

- A. rescue      B. love      C. walk      D. both

33. inimical

- A. anger      B. go      C. friend      D. purchase

34. eager

- A. sour      B. field      C. do      D. wear

35. derisible

- A. want      B. laugh      C. thing      D. ask

36. fiduciary

- A. speak      B. lead      C. trust      D. make

37. January

- A. new      B. year      C. one      D. door

38. inquisition

- A. capture      B. speak      C. rest      D. search

39. squadron

- A. three      B. six      C. five      D. four

40. levity

- A. loose      B. slow      C. light      D. gentle

**V. Choose the word that does not belong by derivation.**

41. A. evidence      B. visceral      C. survey      D. visit

42. A. trail      B. tragic      C. entreat      D. attract

43. A. cordial      B. corpse      C. incorporate      D. corset

44. A. conviction      B. vanquish      C. vindicate      D. victor

45. A. egalitarian      B. agenda      C. essay      D. agile

**Final section on back**

**VI. Choose the word derived from the same Latin root as the given word.**

46. adumbrate

- A. amber      B. ember      C. somber      D. timber

47. veritable

- A. voracious      B. verdant      C. veracity      D. vertex

48. diurnal

- A. join      B. injure      C. sojourn      D. jury

49. solar

- A. soliloquy      B. isolate      C. insular      D. solstice

50. process

- A. case      B. incisor      C. inception      D. cease