

**2022 FJCL State Latin Forum
Derivatives II & Advanced**

I: Choose the response that means the same as the underlined word.

1. Plants **imbibe** nourishment through both their roots and leaves.
A. drink B. excrete C. radiate D. decompose
2. The citizens **revolted** against the government's new sanctions.
A. supported B. turned against C. ratified D. ignored
3. Marcus did not consider the **ramifications** of his actions.
A. reality B. rewards C. circumstances D. consequences
4. The anatomist dreaded the **noisome** business of fetal pig dissection.
A. exhilarating B. baneful C. delightful D. tedious
5. Large windows framed a **picturesque** pond, boarded by tall pines.
A. grand B. puny C. attractive D. natural
6. Gideon let out an **exasperated** sigh.
A. relieved B. hopeful C. apathetic D. irritated
7. In the second image, a hemorrhagic **contusion** is seen in the cerebellum.
A. bruise B. blockage C. synapse D. vein
8. The lord bequeathed a **virgate** to each of his two sons.
A. an acreage B. inheritance C. flock D. testament
9. Due to her **exiguous** knowledge of botany, Georgina failed her biology midterm.
A. abundance B. ample C. scant D. prodigious
10. A sign-up sheet was posted for the neighborhood picnic, in hopes of preventing a dearth of salads or a **nimiety** of desserts.
A. paucity B. pulchritude C. surplus D. scarcity

II: Choose the meaning of the Latin word from which the given word is derived.

11. infallible
A. fault B. deceive C. fail D. surmise
12. nemoral
A. river bank B. shore C. temple D. glade
13. divitism
A. rich B. divine C. separate D. equal
14. adage
A. hear B. drive C. give D. say

15. frankincense
A. break B. burn C. leave D. smell
16. pay
A. foot B. peace C. bridge D. price
17. refute
A. deny B. affirm C. shed D. adorn
18. issue
A. go B. send C. birth D. die
19. fawn
A. torch B. fate C. confession D. offspring
20. surrender
A. tear B. rise C. give D. remain

III: Choose the English word that is derived from the given Latin word.

21. ludo
A. lewd B. illusory C. lugubrious D. luminous
22. mora
A. demur B. demure C. morgue D. mortuary
23. tueor
A. tuition B. tumid C. disturb D. truculent
24. mos
A. emulsion B. morose C. mulberry D. mortar
25. nosco
A. innocent B. cognate C. acquaint D. denominate
26. malus
A. impair B. ameliorate C. major D. minor
27. unguere
A. humidity B. ointment C. urn D. usufruct
28. unus
A. ogre B. onion C. inundate D. suburb
29. lex
A. levity B. legible C. laxity D. privilege
30. vis
A. virile B. vital C. virial D. virus

IV: Choose the Latin word from which the English word is derived.

31. mollusk
A. mones B. moles C. molo D. mollis
32. usher
A. os (oris) B. os, ossis C. umbra, umbrae D. unda, undae
33. osprey
A. os (oris) B. os, ossis C. orior D. ordo
34. inveigh
A. vetere B. vehere C. vertere D. vexare
35. eternal
A. aevum B. aequus C. aemulus D. acer
36. cab
A. carbo B. caper C. capillus D. calx
37. niche
A. nitidus B. nex C. nidus D. nasus
38. nice
A. nectere B. negare C. nescire D. nasci
39. obstetrics
A. spectare B. oblivisci C. operire D. stare
40. fantail
A. vannus B. fax C. fenestra D. vanus

V. Choose the word that does not belong by derivation.

41. A. abhor B. odor C. horrid D. ordure
42. A. scarce B. carpet C. excerpt D. cabbage
43. A. morsel B. mould C. commodity D. modest
44. A. candidate B. capitulate C. cadet D. caddie
45. A. gerund B. digestion C. agger D. aggravate

VI. Choose the word derived from the same Latin root as the given word.

46. aim
A. emulate B. underestimate C. adequate D. era
47. tile
A. deter B. disdain C. detective D. distemper

48. cache

A. conclave

B. cinch

C. exact

D. excel

49. bus

A. omniscient

B. glob

C. brusque

D. carriage

50. oboe

A. aisle

B. altitude

C. opulence

D. onerous