

Derivatives I

FJCL Regional Latin Forum 2024

I. Choose the word that does NOT belong by derivation.

1. a. occur b. cursive c. current d. cure
2. a. docile b. doctor c. duke d. doctrine
3. a. agent b. actor c. action d. axis
4. a. tempest b. temporal c. tempo d. contemporary
5. a. label b. elaborate c. laboratory d. labor
6. a. fortitude b. forest c. comfort d. force
7. a. longitude b. elongate c. logical d. oblong
8. a. dictate b. dice c. diction d. edict
9. a. captain b. captor c. accept d. captive
10. a. omit b. mission c. demise d. mist

II. Choose the English word derived from the given Latin word.

11. vitium
a. vicious b. vitamin c. vital d. invite
12. servo
a. severe b. reserve c. sieve d. assert
13. mater
a. mattress b. matter c. maternal d. mat
14. aqua
a. equator b. action c. aquarium d. eloquent

15. equus

- a. equal b. actual c. equestrian d. equation

16. manus

- a. mansion b. man c. mantel d. manual

17. vita

- a. vitriol b. virtuous c. virtual d. vitality

18. nauta

- a. naughty b. nautical c. nationality d. nuance

19. pars

- a. partial b. prepare c. partake d. pair

20. mors

- a. more b. morsel c. sophomore d. mortal

III. Choose the word that means the same as the underlined word.

21. The judge found him culpable for the crime.

- a. sorry b. eager c. at fault d. unfit

22. Traffic must yield to pedestrians.

- a. walkers b. birds c. road signs d. automobiles

23. After leaving the shop, the man returned to his domicile.

- a. friend b. job c. home d. wife

24. The police interrogated the suspect intensely.

- a. insulted b. questioned c. apologized to d. complimented

25. The politician's speech was very verbose.

- a. wordy b. witty c. informative d. cruel

26. The malevolent queen ruled for many years.

- a. kind b. wise c. caring d. ill-willed

39. equal

- a. equus b. aequus c. aqua d. quis

40. onerous

- a. unus b. numerus c. novus d. onus

V. Choose the word that derives from the same Latin root as the given word.

41. novelty

- a. innovate b. violate c. velvet d. various

42. potent

- a. possible b. transport c. portion d. patron

43. essence

- a. estuary b. future c. espouse d. efface

44. ceiling

- a. celebrate b. celery c. celestial d. cell

45. induct

- a. produce b. diction c. doctor d. indicate

46. convince

- a. vice b. arrival c. vine d. evict

47. audience

- a. audacious b. audible c. audacity d. authentic

48. stable

- a. able b. satisfy c. establish d. situate

49. visual

- a. advocate b. visceral c. revise d. viscous

50. debt

- a. due b. deduce c. dedication d. denounce