

Derivatives I
FJCL Regional Latin Forum 2024

I. Choose the word that does NOT belong by derivation.

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|-----------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. a. occur | b. cursive | c. current | d. cure |
| 2. a. docile | b. doctor | c. duke | d. doctrine |
| 3. a. agent | b. actor | c. action | d. axis |
| 4. a. tempest | b. temporal | c. tempo | d. contemporary |
| 5. a. label | b. elaborate | c. laboratory | d. labor |
| 6. a. fortitude | b. forest | c. comfort | d. force |
| 7. a. longitude | b. elongate | c. logical | d. oblong |
| 8. a. dictate | b. dice | c. diction | d. edict |
| 9. a. captain | b. captor | c. accept | d. captive |
| 10. a. omit | b. mission | c. demise | d. mist |

II. Choose the English word derived from the given Latin word.

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|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| 11. vitium | a. vicious | b. vitamin | c. vital | d. invite |
| 12. servo | a. severe | b. reserve | c. sieve | d. assert |
| 13. mater | a. mattress | b. matter | c. maternal | d. mat |
| 14. aqua | a. equator | b. action | c. aquarium | d. eloquent |

15. equus

- a. equal b. actual c. equestrian d. equation

16. manus

- a. mansion b. man c. mantel d. manual

17. vita

- a. vitriol b. virtuous c. virtual d. vitality

18. nauta

- a. naughty b. nautical c. nationality d. nuance

19. pars

- a. partial b. prepare c. partake d. pair

20. mors

- a. more b. morsel c. sophomore d. mortal

III. Choose the word that means the same as the underlined word.21. The judge found him culpable for the crime.

- a. sorry b. eager c. at fault d. unfit

22. Traffic must yield to pedestrians.

- a. walkers b. birds c. road signs d. automobiles

23. After leaving the shop, the man returned to his domicile.

- a. friend b. job c. home d. wife

24. The police interrogated the suspect intensely.

- a. insulted b. questioned c. apologized to d. complimented

25. The politician's speech was very verbose.

- a. wordy b. witty c. informative d. cruel

26. The malevolent queen ruled for many years.

- a. kind b. wise c. caring d. ill-willed

27. The girl preferred the silvan landscape of her country.

- a. tropical b. swampy c. wooded d. desert

28. The businessman augmented his income.

- a. increased b. protected c. squandered d. gambled

29. He found the plot of the story ridiculous.

- a. laughable b. confusing c. infuriating d. sad

30. Despite his status he had a regal demeanor.

- a. humble b. kingly c. arrogant d. childish

IV. Identify the Latin word from which the given English word is derived.

31. territory

- a. terreo b. terra c. teneo d. tertius

32. doctrine

- a. disco b. discedo c. duco d. doceo

33. itinerate

- a. teneo b. terreo c. iratus d. iter

34. dominion

- a. maneo b. moneo c. dominus d. domus

35. casualty

- a. cado b. cedo c. casa d. castra

36. ammunition

- a. amo b. munio c. manus d. amicus

37. lateral

- a. latus b. laudo c. littera d. terreo

38. amateur

- a. iter b. mater c. amitto d. amo

39. equal

- a. equus b. aequus c. aqua d. quis

40. onerous

- a. unus b. numerus c. novus d. onus

V. Choose the word that derives from the same Latin root as the given word.

41. novelty

- a. innovate b. violate c. velvet d. various

42. potent

- a. possible b. transport c. portion d. patron

43. essence

- a. estuary b. future c. espouse d. efface

44. ceiling

- a. celebrate b. celery c. celestial d. cell

45. induct

- a. produce b. diction c. doctor d. indicate

46. convince

- a. vice b. arrival c. vine d. evict

47. audience

- a. audacious b. audible c. audacity d. authentic

48. stable

- a. able b. satisfy c. establish d. situate

49. visual

- a. advocate b. visceral c. revise d. viscous

50. debt

- a. due b. deduce c. dedication d. denounce