

Vocabulary and Derivatives II Regionals Study Guide

Students should also know all the words listed on the Vocabulary I study guide

For derivatives, refer to the entries for these words in the Latin English Derivatives Dictionary, available from ACL.

Nouns:

Arma, armorum, N. – arms	ius, iuris, N. – law, right, justice
Auris, auris, F. – ear	legatus, legati, M. – envoy
Aurum, auri, N. – gold	libertas, libertatis, F. – freedom
Bellum, belli, N. – war	lingua, linguae, F. – tongue, language
Campus, campi M. field, plain	litus, literis, n. – shore, seashore
Caput, capitis, N. -- head	locus, loci, M. – place
Carmen, carminis, N. – song	luna, lunae, F. -- moon
Casus, casūs, M. – fall, downfall, event, misfortune, death	magister, magistri, M. – master, chief, director
Causa, causae, F. – cause	mare, maris, N. -- sea
Copia, copiae F. – plenty, supply, pl. troops	maritus, mariti, M. – husband
Coquus, coqui M. cook	memoria, memoriae F. - memory
Custos, custodis, M – guard	mons, montis, M. -- mountain
Donum, doni, N – gift	multitudo, multitudinis, f. – crowd
Exercitus, exercitūs, M – army	natura, naturae, F. -- nature
Fortuna, fortunae F. - fortune	nemo, neminis, m. – no one
Fama, famae, f. – rumor, reputation	nuntius, nuntii, M. – messenger
flos, floris, M. – flower	ordo, ordinis, M. – row, line
gens, gentis, M. – race, clan, tribe	populus, populi, M. - people
genus, generis, N. –birth, descent, class	plaustrum, plaustris, N. – cart, wagon
gratia, gratiae, F. – charm, influence, thanks	poena, poenae, F – punishment
hasta, hastae, F. – spear	poeta, poetae, M. - poet
hora, horae, F. – hour	porta, portae, F. – gate
hospes, hospitis, M. – host, guest	princeps, principis, M. – chief, emperor, leader
ignis, ignis, M. – fire	proelium, proelii, N. – battle
imber, imbris, M. – rain	pugna, pugnae F. fight, battle
impedimentum, impedimenti, N. – hindrance, obstacle; (pl) baggage	regnum, regni, N. – kingdom
impetus, impetūs, M. – attack	Sonitus, sonitūs, M., -- sound
iniuria, iniuriae F. – wrong, injury	Turba, turbae, F. – crowd
insula, insulae, F. – island, apartment building	Uxor, uxoris, F. – wife
	Vulnus, vulneris, N. -- wound

Verbs:

Absum, abesse, afui, afuturus – be absent, be away
Adsum, adesse, adfui, adfuturus – be present, be here
Amitto, amittere, amisi, amissus – lose
Ascendo, ascendere, ascendi, ascensus – climb
Audeo, audēre, ausus sum -- dare
Caedo, caedere, cecidi, caesus – cut, strike, kill

Claudo, claudere, clausi, clausus – shut, close
Coepi, coepisse, coeptus – begin
Cogito, cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatus – think
Cognosco, cognoscere, cognovi, cognitus, recognize, know
Cogo, cogere, coegi, coactus – gather, compel
Conficio, conficere, confeci, confectus – complete
Convoco, convocare, convocavi, convocatus – call a meeting
Credo, credere, credidi, creditus – believe, trust
Deleo, delēre, delevi, deletus – destroy
Derideo, deridēre, derisi, derisus – mock, make fun of
Doleo, dolēre, dolui, dolitus – to be in pain, grieve
Dubito, dubitare, dubitavi, dubitatus – hesitate, doubt
Eo, ire, ii, itus – go
Excito, excitare, excitavi, excitatus – wake up
Existimo, existimare, existimavi, existimatus - think
Exspecto, exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatus – wait for
Faveo, favēre, favi, faustus – favor, support
Fero, ferre, tuli, latus – carry
Fluo, fluere, fluxi, fluctus – flow
Frango, frangere, fregi, fractus -- break
Gaudeo, gaudēre, gavisus sum – rejoice
Hareo, haerēre, haesi, haesus – cling, stick
Iaceo, iacēre, iacui – lie down
Impedio, impedire, impedivi, impeditus – hinder
Incipio, incipere, incepi, inceptus – begin
Interficio, interficere, interfeci, interfectus – kill
Iubeo, iubēre, iussi, iussus – order
Lavo, lavare, lavi, lautus – wash
Narro, narrare, narraui, narratus -- tell
Neco, necare, necavi, necatus -- kill
Nescio, nescire, nescivi, nescitus – not know
Noceo, nocēre, nocui, nocitus -- harm
Nolo, nolle, nolui – not want
Numero, numerare, numeravi, numeratus – count
Occupo, occupare, occupavi, occupatus - seize
Ostendo, ostendere, ostendi, ostentus – show
Pereo, perire, perii, peritus --- perish, die
Persuadeo, persuadēre, persuasi, persuasus – persuade
Pervenio, pervenire, pervēni, perventus – reach, arrive
Peto, petere, petivi, petitus – search for, head for, attack
posco, poscere, poposci – demand
Praesum, praesesse, praefui – be in command
Propero, properare, properavi, properatus – hasten, hurry
Punio, punire, punivi, punitus – punish
Recipio, recipere, recepi, receptus – take back, accept
Rego, regere, rexi, rectus -- rule
Repello, repellere, repulse, repulses – drive back
Respondeo, respondēre, respondi, responsus – respond, reply
Retineo, retinēre, retinui, retentus – retain, keep
Sedeo, sedēre, sedi, sessus – sit
Sentio, sentire, sensi, sensus – feel

Soleo, solēre, solitus sum – be accustomed
Spero, sperare, speravi, speratus – hope
Supero, superare, superavi, superatus – defeat, surpass
Supersum, superesse, superfui – remain, survive
Tempto, temptare, temptavi, temptatus – try
Tollo, tollere, sustuli, sublatus – raise, lift
Valeo, valēre, valui – be well
Vexo, vexare, vexavi, vexatus -- annoy
Vincō, vincere, vici, victus – conquer
Vivo, vivere, vixi, victus – live
Volo, velle, volui -- want

Adjectives:

Aeger, aegra, aegrum – sick, ill	necesse – necessary
Celer, celeris – swift, fast	Negligens, negligentis – careless
Commodus, commoda, commodum – proper, fit, suitable	Nobilis, nobilis, nobile – noble
Dexter, dextra, dextrum – right	Notus, nota, notum – well, known, famous
Difficilis, difficilis, difficile – difficult	Omnis, omnis, omne – each, every, all
Dissimilis, dissimilis, dissimile – unlike	Par, paris – equal
Facilis, facilis, facile – easy	Paratus, parata, paratum – prepared
Fidelis, fidelis, fidele – faithful	Pauci, paucae, pauca – few
finitimus, finitima, finitimum – neighboring	Pessimus, pessima, pessimum – worst
Gravis, gravis, grave – heavy, serious	Plenus, plena, plenum – full
Ingens, ingentis – huge	Plurimus, plurimi, plurimum – very many
Inimicus, inimical, inimicum – unfriendly	Publicus, publica, publicum - public
Invitus, invita, invitum – unwilling	Sacer, sacra, sacrum – sacred
Iratus, irata, iratum - angry	Similis, similis, simile – similar
Laetus, laeta, lautum – happy	Sinister, sinistra, sinistrum – left
Liber, libera, liberum – free	Solus, sola, solum – alone
Maximus, maxima, maximum – biggest, greatest	Timidus, timida, timidum - afraid
Medius, media, medium – in the middle of	Totus, tota, totum – whole
Meus, mea, meum – my, mine	Verus, vera, verum - true
Miser, misera, miserum – unhappy, sad	

Other:

alius --another	Fortasse – perhaps
Alter –the other	Heri - yesterday
Ante – before	Hīc -- here
Apud – among, beside, at the house of	Hic, haec, hoc – this
Aut – or	Hodie - today
Aut...aut – either ...or	Ille, illa, illud – that
Circum – around	Iam – now, already
Cras – tomorrow	Ibi – there
Deinde – then, from there	Idem, eadem, idem – the same
Diu – for a long time	Illuc – (to) there
Etiam – also	Inter – among

Ipsē, ipsa, ipsum – himself, herself, itself
Is, ea, id – he, she, it
Ita – thus
Itaque – and so, therefore
Lente – slowly
Mane – early in the morning. Morning
Nam – for, because
Neque – neither
Neque...neque – neither...nor
Nisi – unless
Nullus – no, none
Numquam – never
Nunc – now
Ob – on account of
Olim – once, once upon a time
Post – after, behind
Postea – afterwards
Postquam – after
Postridie – the next day, the day after
Propter – on account of
Quamquam – although
Qui, quae, quod – who, which
Quod – because
Quoque - also
Satis – enough
Simul – at the same time
Statim – at once, immediately
Super – above
Tam – so, so much
Tamen – however
Tandem – at last
Trans – across
Tum – then
Ullus – any
Vix – scarcely, hardly, with difficulty