

DISTRICT LATIN FORUM 1993

GRAMMAR I

1. A noun does NOT have
a. number. b. voice. c. gender. d. case.
2. Which of the following is NOT a preposition?
a. si b. per c. sine d. post
3. Which of the following is NOT nominative plural?
a. pueri b. homini c. viri d. legati
4. Which verb is in the present tense?
a. cepit b. mittent c. terrent d. interfecit
5. The enclitic -ne expresses
a. negation. b. emphasis. c. interrogation. d. surprise.
6. Which of the following does NOT translate dabam?
a. I was giving b. I could give c. I used to give
d. I gave
7. Which sentence would use a predicate nominative in Latin?
a. Maria is running fast.
b. Give me the answer, teacher.
c. Five students became winners.
d. We went to our house.
8. Which noun-adjective pair does NOT agree?
a. sacrum tempus b. sacrum verbum c. sacer numerus
d. sacra poeta
9. Which of the following is NOT an i-stem?
a. mare b. civis c. celeritas d. mons
10. Which of the following is a vocative singular?
a. animali b. duci c. servi d. nunti
11. The accusative case can NOT be used to express
a. place to which. b. direct object. c. apposition.
d. possession.
12. Which of the following is NOT masculine?
a. ignis b. panis c. mors d. finis
13. Which sentence illustrates an objective genitive?
a. Caesar dux copiarum erat.
b. Tela hostium nostris tradita sunt.
c. Cornelia filia imperatoris erat.
d. Victoria legati ab amico consulum nuntiata est.

14. Which of the following is NOT a dative?
a. uno b. mari c. socio d. fratri
15. Which sentence illustrates an ablative of separation?
a. Frumentum ab Italiā nave portaverunt.
b. Magno cum gaudio donum matri dedit.
c. Copiae Helvetiae a Romanis victae sunt.
d. Filiam a periculo prohibuit.

Questions 16-20 are based on the verb vinco, vincere, vici, victum.

16. present active
a. vincant b. vincent c. vincunt d. vicerunt
17. future passive
a. viceris b. vinceres ^c d. vinceris ^d b. vincēris
18. pluperfect active
a. vicit b. vinceret c. vicerat d. vincebat
19. present passive infinitive
a. vincere b. vici c. vincite d. vinci
20. present passive imperative
a. vincere b. victum esse c. vincite d. vince

Choose the word that does NOT belong grammatically.

21. a. salus b. pax c. aestas d. arma
22. a. tempus b. corpus c. vulnus d. campus
23. a. capere b. itinere c. parare d. timere
24. a. omni b. facili c. potenti d. albi
25. a. periculum b. temporum c. consulum d. patrum
26. a. iacere b. deligere c. relinquere d. surgere
27. a. mitemur b. tenemur c. ducemur d. defendemur
28. a. trans b. contra c. de d. ante
29. a. confecimus b. conicimus c. sedimus d. fuimus
30. a. sta b. duc c. dic d. fac

Choose the word which correctly completes the analogy.

31. viri : virorum :: _____ : fratrum
a. fratris b. frater c. fratri d. fratre

32. damus : dedimus :: _____ : egimus
 a. agemus b. agimus c. ageremus d. agamus
33. unius : unum :: _____ : imperatorem
 a. imperatori b. imperatore c. imperatoris d. imperator
34. es : fuisti :: _____ : vidisti
 a. videas b. videres c. videbat d. vides
35. terrae : terras :: bella : _____
 a. belli b. bellorum c. bella d. bellis

Translate the underlined words in the following sentences.

36. Glad to see you, my son.
 a. mei fili b. meus filius c. meum filius d. mi fili
37. You didn't walk, did you?
 a. Num ambulavisti b. Ambulavistine
 c. Nonne ambulavisti d. Non ambulavisti
38. We sailed every summer at camp.
 a. navigabamus b. navigavimus c. navigaveramus
 d. navigaverimus
39. We had finished the work before you arrived.
 a. conficeremus b. confecimus c. confecerimus
 d. confeceramus
40. We dug deep in search of treasure.
 a. altē b. alti c. altum d. alto
41. They sailed to the island of Sicily.
 a. Sicilia b. Siciliae c. Siciliā d. Siciliam
42. If Lucius leaves town tomorrow morning, he will miss the parade.
 a. relinquit b. reliquit c. relinquet d. reliquerit
43. The prince was named king after his father's death.
 a. regem b. rex c. regi d. rege
44. Claudia gave her sons and daughters gifts.
 a. filias b. filiae c. filiabus d. filiis
45. Try to control your words, my friends.
 a. verba tua b. verbis tuis c. verba vestra
 d. verbis vestris

Use the following passage to answer questions 46-50.

Hannibal, adulescens, erat inimicus Romanis quod a patre doctus erat. In Africā habitabant, sed mox Hannibal cum militibus trans aquam in navibus multis ad Hispaniam navigavit. Multas copias et classem bonam habuit. In Hispaniā multa oppida et praedam captivosque cepit. Tum ad Italiam viros suos duxit, sed inter Hispaniam et Italiam erant montes. Montes pedites equitesque minime iuverunt. Multa impedimenta portabantur. Ad imperatorem Romanorum nuntium portatum est. Romani ad hostes iter facere properaverunt. Romani proelio hostes non vicerunt, sed bellum ad Africam mox portatum est. Romani ad victoriam ab imperatore suo ibi ducti sunt.

46. Hannibal a _____ non delectabatur.
 a. militibus b. Romanis c. patre d. classe
47. _____ dividit Hispaniam ab Africā.
 a. Flumen b. Mons c. Mare d. Terra
48. In Hispaniā Hannibal erat
 a. victor. b. captivus. c. in navibus. d. nuntius.
49. Milites Romani cum _____ pugnaverunt.
 a. captivis b. navibus c. oppidis d. hostibus
50. Romani Hannibalem in _____ vicerunt.
 a. Hispaniā b. montibus c. mari d. Africā