

FJCL STATE LATIN FORUM 1995

ADVANCED DERIVATIVES

I. Choose the word or phrase which best completes the sentence by derivation or means the same as the underlined word.

- 1. A hastate leaf resembles a(n)
 - a. spear. b. shield. c. arrow. d. axe.
- 2. Where would a gregarious person most likely spend his evenings?
 - a. at home b. at the library c. at a party d. at the health club
- 3. Who would be expected to attend the plenary sessions at a conference?
 - a. the organizers b. the speakers c. the newly-elected officers d. all participants
- 4. According to its Latin root, torture is punishment by
 - a. beating. b. twisting. c. stretching. d. burning.
- 5. The man looked at his _____ with avuncular concern.
 - a. son b. niece c. mother-in-law d. cousin
- 6. In which state would an artist most easily find niveous landscapes to paint?
 - a. Florida b. Kansas c. Texas d. Alaska
- 7. Crops are likely to flourish in _____ soil.
 - a. desiccated b. torrid c. pinguid d. effete
- 8. The acrobat approached the tightrope for the first time with temerity.
 - a. boldness b. fear c. speed d. joy
- 9. Which of the following is considered an ungulate mammal?
 - a. horse b. whale c. dog d. lion
- 10. What would be most useful to a venatic tribe?
 - a. bow and arrow b. plow c. building material d. tents

II. Give the meaning of the Latin word from which the given English word is derived.

- 11. indelible
 - a. destroy b. choose c. fasten d. loosen
- 12. hesitate
 - a. draw up b. dread c. stick d. be silent

13. scan
a. write b. climb c. leap d. follow
14. trouble
a. crowd b. swelling c. mound d. war
15. feeble
a. bend b. weep c. deceive d. speak
16. chastise
a. dear b. foolish c. ignorant d. pure
17. emergency
a. earn b. measure c. sink d. mix
18. coalesce
a. force b. nourish c. join d. begin
19. lettuce
a. milk b. honey c. shrub d. tree
20. neat
a. find b. be born c. observe d. shine

III. Choose the Latin word from which the given English word is derived.

21. innate
a. nosco b. nascor c. noto d. nanciscor
22. latent
a. lateo b. fero c. latus d. laus
23. tension
a. tendo b. teneo c. tener d. tenuis
24. adolescent
a. doleo b. oleo c. alo d. deleo
25. revolt
a. volo b. verito c. volvo d. veto
26. common
a. munus b. mos c. coma d. comes
27. prostrate
a. sterno b. sto c. stringo d. struo
28. incite
a. cingo b. cerno c. cesso d. cieo

29. rational
a. res b. ratis c. rapio d. reor

30. dainty
a. decus b. dens c. dignus d. dies

IV. Choose the word which is derived from the same Latin word as the given word.

31. fiction
a. perfect b. feign c. suffix d. defy

32. consider
a. president b. desire c. assist d. siege

33. umbrella
a. chamber b. plumbing c. somber d. embellish

34. prominent
a. diminish b. demonstrate c. menace d. mountain

35. alliance
a. colleague b. legion c. loyal d. ligament

36. nonchalant
a. scalding b. challenge c. calculate d. candid

37. salient
a. salary b. salutation c. insult d. suitable

38. beef
a. buzzard b. bouillon c. bounty d. bugle

39. inertia
a. article b. artist c. erratic d. exercise

40. accent
a. charming b. chance c. succinct d. century

V. Choose the word which is **NOT** derived from the same root as the others.

41. a. pastor b. pester c. pastime d. repast

42. a. courage b. discord c. cordial d. corsage

43. a. radish b. radical c. eradicate d. radiate

44. a. discover b. occur c. covert d. curfew

45. a. explain b. multiply c. complexity d. pliant

46. a. detection b. texture c. subtle d. context
47. a. concern b. certain c. concrete d. secret
48. a. stress b. strenuous c. restrain d. district
49. a. scarce b. excerpt c. carpet d. charge
50. a. forest b. foyer c. focal d. fuel