

FJCL STATE LATIN FORUM 2000

ADVANCED LATIN DERIVATIVES

- I. Choose the Latin word from which the given English word is derived.
1. scarce
a. arcus b. arceo c. carus d. carpo
 2. elocution
a. loquor b. ludo c. luxus d. locus
 3. cultivate
a. caleo b. celo c. cieo d. colo
 4. conjugal
a. iuxta b. iungo c. iuro d. iuvo
 5. expire
a. expello b. spiro c. expio d. spero
 6. confess
a. fallo b. for c. fateor d. fundo
 7. accident
a. cado b. caedo c. cedo d. cubo
 8. hesitate
a. hio b. horrio c. haurio d. haereo
 9. potential
a. potis b. potior c. potio d. poto
 10. sally
a. salio b. salveo c. salix d. sal
- II. Choose the meaning of the Latin word from which the given English word is derived.
11. predatory
a. cruel b. claw c. loot d. beak
 12. effluent
a. flash b. flow c. flower d. flame
 13. eliminate
a. threshold b. light c. threat d. mind
 14. perplex
a. demand b. fold c. think d. please
 15. nubilous
a. nut b. marriage c. nose d. cloud
 16. vanity
a. vein b. wind c. empty d. charming
 17. lignite
a. bind b. choose c. wood d. fire

18. vault
 a. wish b. fly c. be strong d. roll
19. otiose
 a. hatred b. leisure c. fat d. hunger
20. trouble
 a. destruction b. to fear c. to make ugly d. crowd
- III. Choose the word which is derived from the same Latin root as the given word.
21. require
 a. conquer b. disquiet c. acquiesce d. quarrel
22. transfer
 a. magnify b. confirm c. inflection d. relative
23. record
 a. incur b. accurate c. courage d. corsage
24. pursue
 a. second b. obeisance c. seize d. obscure
25. elusive
 a. preclude b. inclusive c. lucidity d. delude
26. selective
 a. legacy b. legible c. liaison d. league
27. decide
 a. precise b. cadence c. exceed d. incident
28. consider
 a. assess b. sedative c. insidious d. sidereal
29. ligament
 a. legitimate b. illicit c. ally d. election
30. concert
 a. create b. discern c. miscreant d. conceal
- IV. Choose the word which does **NOT** belong by derivation.
31. a. essence b. futurities c. present d. exit
32. a. munificent b. munition c. common d. immune
33. a. ore b. orifice c. oration d. oral
34. a. cloister b. occlude c. illusion d. recluse
35. a. context b. tile c. textile d. subtle
36. a. transfusion b. confound c. fundamental d. diffuse
37. a. coalition b. adolescent c. rely d. alimony

38. a. naiad b. puny c. innate d. naive
39. a. sauce b. salary c. salad d. salient
40. a. cognition b. indigenous c. congenital d. benign
- V. Choose the word or phrase which best completes the statement or means the same as the underlined word.
41. A sopiferous herb aids in _____.
 a. breathing b. digestion c. sleeping d. hearing
42. Do you enjoy watching simians?
 a. large cats b. monkeys c. insects d. birds
43. Did you see the verdant painting?
 a. amorous b. lively c. noisome d. green
44. Recidivism pertains to the rate of _____.
 a. death b. relapse c. growth d. crime
45. That which is ephemeral is _____.
 a. unfamiliar b. frightening c. transient d. beatific
46. The circumstances will certainly mitigate the impact of the accusations.
 a. prolong b. exsanguinate c. confound d. mollify
47. Have you ever been employed as an amanuensis?
 a. secretary b. banker c. cook d. jeweler
48. Her feelings could not be assuaged.
 a. discouraged b. relieved c. diminished d. stopped
49. Sarah's unctuous behavior did not gain the group's approval, but rather caused suspicion.
 a. overly smooth b. overly sweet
 c. overly confident d. overly aggressive
50. While confronting the suspect, the interrogator's questions became increasingly sinuous.
 a. complaining b. hostile c. devious d. incriminating