1. Who was the second of the Five Good Emperors?   TRAJAN
    Which of the Five Good Emperors constructed a wall in Scotland?   ANTONINUS PIUS
    Which of the Five Good Emperors rebuilt the Pantheon?   HADRIAN

2. Which case is governed by the preposition **prō**?   ABLATIVE
    Which case is governed by the preposition **prae**?   ABLATIVE
    Which case is goverrned by the preposition **sine**?   ABLATIVE

3. Give the Latin and English for the motto of New York.
                                                            EXCELSIOR, EVER UPWARD
    Give the Latin and English for the motto of North Carolina.
                        ESSE QUAM VIDERI, TO BE RATHER THAN TO SEEM
    Give the Latin and English for the motto of Kansas.
                AD ASTRA PER ASPERA, TO THE STARS WITH DIFFICULTIES

4:. What form did Zeus assume when he carried off Europa?   A BULL
    What form did Zeus assume when he seduced Danae?   A SHOWER OF LIGHT
    What form did Zeus assume when he seduced Alcmene?   AMPHITRYON

5. What structure in ancient Rome was located in the valley between the Palatine and
            Aventine hills and hosted chariot races?   CIRCUS MAXIMUS
    What structure in ancient Rome was located between the Palatine and Esquiline hills
            and hosted gladiatorial combats?   COLOSSEUM
    What structure in ancient Rome, built in 55 B.C., was located in the Campus Martius
            and hosted theatrical performances?   THEATER OF POMPEY

6. From what Latin verb with what meaning do we derive "important?" **PORTO**, CARRY
    From what Latin verb with what meaning do we derive "illegible?"   **LEGO**, READ
    From what Latin verb with what meaning do we derive "amiable?"   **AMO**, LOVE

7. What Roman general became consul for the first time in 107 B.C.?   MARIUS
    Whom did Marius replace as the commander of Roman forces in Africa in
            107 B.C.?   (Q.) CAECILIUS METELLUS (NUMIDICUS)
    Against what king of Numidia did the Romans wage war in 107 B.C.?   JUGURTHA

8. Translate: **Ille rēx lēgēs bonās scrīpsit.**   THAT KING WROTE GOOD LAWS
    Translate: **Fortis gladiātor leonem vulnerāverat.**
                            THE BRAVE GLADIATOR HAD WOUNDED THE LION
    Translate: **Nōs multam pecuniam nostrīs amīcīs dedimus.**
                        WE HAVE GIVEN MUCH MONEY TO OUR FRIENDS

9.   Which Greek god was the father of Asclepius and Phaethon?   APOLLO
            Which Greek god was the father of Polyphemus and Triton?   POSEIDON
            Which Greek god was the father of Pan and Myrtilus?   HERMES

10.   Shortly after their birth Roman children were given an amulet to ward off the "evil
            eye." What was this amulet called?   **BULLA**
            When would a boy stop wearing his **bulla**?
                   WHEN HE BECAME A MAN / ASSUMED THE **TOGA VIRILIS**
            When would a girl stop wearing her **bulla**?   ON THE EVE OF HER WEDDING

11.   Differentiate in meaning between **laudō** and **claudō**.
                           LAUDO, PRAISE / **CLAUDO**, CLOSE
            ...between **conficiō** amd **dēficiō**.   **CONFICIO**, FINISH / **DEFICIO**, FAIL, REVOLT
            ...between **mittō** and **amittō**.   **MITTO**, SEND / **AMITTO**, LOSE

12.   Change the phrase **celer mīles** to the genitive singular.   **CELERIS MILITIS**
            Change **celeris mīlitis** to the plural.   **CELERIUM MILITUM**
            Change **celerium militum** to the dative singular.   **CELERI MILITI**

13.   In ancient Roman religion what name was given to the chief priest?
                                   PONTIFEX MAXIMUS
            What name was give to the priest of Jupiter?   **FLAMEN DIALIS**
            Who were the priests of Mars who worshipped him by dancing?   **SALII**

14.   Which hero of Greek mythology, born in Corinth, tamed Pegasus and slew the
            Chimera?   BELLEROPHON
            After killing his brother, to what city did Bellerophon flee?   ARGOS
            What Argive king purified Bellerophon of his brother's murder?   PROETUS

15.   Who was the third king of Rome?   TULLUS HOSTILIUS
            On what hill was Tullus Hostilius' palace located?   CAELIAN
            According to the historiian Livy, how did Tullus Hostilius die?
                <u>DIED IN A FIRE</u> AFTER HIS PALACE WAS <u>STRUCK BY LIGHTNING</u>

16.   In the sentence "Tiberius, give me that book," translate Tiberius.   **TIBERI**
            Translate the verb.   **DA**
            Translate the entire sentence.   **DA, TIBERI, MIHI ILLUM LIBRUM**

17.   Give the principal parts of **fugiō**.   **FUGIO, FUGERE, FUGI, FUGITUM**
             Give the principal parts of **augeō**.   **AUGEO, AUGERE, AUXI, AUCTUM**
            Give the principal parts of **agō**.   **AGO, AGERE, EGI, ACTUM**

18.   Which emperor presided over the dedication of the Colosseum in A.D. 80?   TITUS
            During the eruption of Vesuvius in A.D. 79, Titus was faced with two other
            coterminous crises. For both **bonī**, name them.   PLAGUE / FIRE IN ROME

19. What group of women was condemned to carry water in leaky jars as a punishment
     for killing their husbands?   DANAIDS
     How many of the Danaids were punished in Tartarus?   49
     Which of the Danaids did not kill her husband?   HYPERMNESTRA

20. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, and answer in
     ENGLISH the question about it.

        **Olim erat parvus canis quī Brutus appellābātur. Brutus erat paene āter
sed pedēs albōs habēbat. Cum hic canis fēlem inimīcam conspēxit, perterritus
fuit. Deinde Brutus domum cucurrit. Eheu!**

     What did the dog Brutus see that made him so frightened?   (AN UNFRIENDLY) CAT
     Describe Brutus' appearance?   HE WAS BLACK WITH WHITE PAWS
     What did Brutus do after he saw the cat?   HE RAN HOME (ALAS!)

1. Which Greek goddess is known as "Cytherea" because her birth from the sea
    foam took place near that island?   APHRODITE
    Which tree was sacred to Aphrodite?   MYRTLE
    According to Homer's *Iliad,* who was the mother of Aphrodite?   DIONE

2. Which emperor of Rome fought wars against the Marcomanni and Quadi?
                                                              M. AURELIUS
    Which two emperors of Rome fought wars against the Dacians? DOMITIAN & TRAJAN
    Which emperor launched a war to conquer Britain in A.D. 43?   CLAUDIUS

3. Which of the following words, if any, is NOT derived from the same Latin word
    as the others: invent, ventilate, convention, adventure?   VENTILATE
    From what Latin noun, with what meaning, do we derive "ventilate?"   **VENTUS**, WIND
    From what Latin verb, with what meaning, do we derive the other three words
    in the toss-up?   **VENIO**, COME

4. For the verb **capiō**, give the 2nd person plural present passive indicative.   **CAPIMINI**
    Change **capimini** to the corresponding future.   **CAPIEMINI**
    Change **capiēmini** to the corresponding pluperfect.   **CAPTI ERATIS**

5. What type of gladiator was known for fighting with a visored helmet which
    obscured his vision?   **ANDABATA**
    What type of gladiator was known for fighting from a chariot?   **ESSEDARIUS**
    What type of gladiator was known for the fish-crest which adorned his helmet?
                                                          MYRMILLO

6. Give the Latin and English for the abbreviation **Rx.**   **RECIPE**, TAKE
    Give the Latin and English for the abbreviation **etc. ET CETERA**, AND THE REST OF
    Give the Latin and English for the abbreviation **h.s.**
                                      HORA SOMNI, AT THE HOUR OF SLEEP

7. What Trojan warrior, second only to Hector, fled the city of Troy and
    established a new civilization in Italy?   AENEAS
    Name one of the first two places in which Aeneas and his crew attempted
    to found a settlement.   THRACE / CRETE
    Who revealed to Aeneas that his ultimate destination was Italy?   THE PENATES

8. Give a third declension ANTONYM for **vīta**.   **MORS, NEX, FUNUS**
    Give a third declension ANTONYM for **aestas**.   **HIEMS**
    Give a third declension ANTONYM for **socius**.   **HOSTIS**

9.   Which assembly of the people elected curule magistrates such as praetors
        and consuls?   **COMITIA CENTURIATA**
      Which assembly elected mostly plebeian officials?   **COMITIA TRIBUTA**
      Which assembly was the oldest, existing from the time of the kings?

                                                                  COMITIA CURIATA

10.   Who became dictator of Rome in 82 B.C.?   (L. CORNELIUS) SULLA
      What battle of that same year gave Sulla control over Rome and all of Italy?

                                                                  COLLINE GATE
      In what year did Sulla retire and thus resign his dictatorship?   79 B.C.

11.   From what Latin adjective, with what meaning, do we derive "abridge" and
        "brevity?"   **BREVIS**, SHORT / BRIEF
      From what Latin adjective, with what meaning, do we derive "omniscient?"

                                                                  OMNIS, ALL / EVERY
      From what Latin adjective, with what meaning, do we derive "clairvoyant?"

                                                                  CLARUS, CLEAR

12.   Name the four men who could claim the title of **Prīnceps** in A.D. 69.

                                                  GALBA, OTHO, VITELLIUS, VESPASIAN
      Which of the four emperors of A.D. 69 took his own life?   OTHO
      Which of the four emperors of A.D. 69 was murdered by the Praetorian Guard?

                                                                  GALBA

13.   In what two ways must a relative pronoun agree with its antecedent?

                                                                  GENDER & NUMBER
      What determines the case of a relative pronoun?   ITS USE IN ITS OWN CLAUSE
      How must an interrogative adjective agree with the noun it modifies?

                                                  IN CASE, NUMBER, & GENDER

14.   What queen of Mycenae murdered her husband upon his return from Troy?

                                                                  CLYTEMNESTRA
      Why did Clytemnestra murder her husband Agamemnon?
              BECAUSE AGAMEMNON HAD SACRIFICED THEIR DAUGHTER
                                                  (IPHIGENIA AT AULIS)
      With whom did Clytemnestra conspire to commit this murder?   AEGISTHUS

15.   To what general category do **paenula**, **sagum**, and **lacerna** all belong?   CLOAKS
      What type of outer garment was worn by men at dinner parties?   **SYNTHESIS**
      What type of garment, similar to a modern bathrobe, was used by men
        after exercise?   **ENDROMIS**

16. What city in Sicily did the Romans capture in 211 B.C. during the Second Punic
      War? SYRACUSE
    Which Roman general, known as the "Sword of Rome," captured Syracuse?
      (M. CLAUDIUS) MARCELLUS
    What rare honor had Marcellus earned over ten years earlier at Clastidium when
      he killed the enemy commander in battle in single combat? **SPOLIA OPIMA**

17. From what Latin noun, with what meaning, do we derive "loyal" and "illegal"?
      LEX, LAW
    What English noun derived from **lex, legis** means "a special right, advantage, or
      immunity granted or available only to a particular person or group of people"?
      PRIVILEGE
    What English noun derived from **lex, legis** means "a claim or assertion that someone
      has done something illegal or wrong, typically one made without proof"?
      ALLEGATION

18. What Roman **praenōmen** was abbreviated "P."? **PUBLIUS**
    What **praenōmen** was abbreviated "Ser."? **SERVIUS**
    What **praenōmen** was abbreviated "Mam."? **MAMERCUS**

19. What Athenian king forced his wife's sister Philomela into a pretended marriage and
      then cut out her tongue when she threatened to reveal the truth? TEREUS
    Who was the wife of Tereus and sister of Philomela? PROCNE
    How did Philomela reveal Tereus' treachery? SHE WOVE IT IN A TAPESTRY

20. **Quot oculī tibi sunt?** **DUO**
    Quot capita tibi sunt? **UNUM**
    Quot aurēs tibi sunt? **DUAE**

1.   Which Greek king, fearing that the suitors of his daughter would unite against him,
            forced them all to swear an oath that they would champion her cause no
            matter which of them won her hand in marriage?   TYNDAREUS
        Where was Tyndareus king?   SPARTA
        Who won the hand of Tyndareus' daughter Helen?   MENELAUS

2.   Which Roman general was victorious at the battle of Cynoscephalae?
                                                        (T. QUINCTIUS) FLAMININUS
        Which Macedonian king did Flamininus defeat at Cynoscephalae?   PHILIP V
        In what year did the battle of Cynoscephalae occur?   197 B.C.

3.   Translate into Latin: "The students were being taught by the teacher."
                                        DISCIPULI A MAGISTRO DOCEBANTUR
        Translate: "The city had been captured by Scipio."
                                        URBS A SCIPIONE CAPTA ERAT
        What use of the ablative case is found in the previous two sentences?   AGENT

4.   Give the Latin term for the meal which consisted of bread, salad, olives, cheese, fruit,
            nuts, and cold meat left over from the night before.   **PRANDIUM**
        Give the Latin term for the chief meal which, in early times, was eaten in
            the middle of the day.   **CENA**
        Give the Latin term for the evening meal which on the farm would equate to "supper."
                                                        VESPERNA / MERENDA

5.   What is the meaning of the Latin adverb **cūr**?   WHY?
        What is the meaning of the Latin adverb **quandō**?   WHEN?
        What is the meaning of the Latin adverb **quōmodo**?   HOW?

6.   From what two Latin words do we derive "postpone?"   **POST** & **PONO**
        From what two Latin words do we derive "antecedent?"   **ANTE** & **CEDO**
        From what two Latin words do we derive "lieutenant?"   **LOCUS** & **TENEO**

7.   In ancient Rome, what were **ludī scaenicī**?   THEATRICAL PERFORMANCES
        What were **munera gladiatoria**?   GLADIATORIAL GAMES
        What were **ludī circensēs**?   CHARIOT RACES

8.   Who, believing that his love had been mauled by a lioness, took his own
            life near a mulberry tree?   PYRAMUS
        Who was Pyramus' love?   THISBE
        In what land did Pyramus and Thisbe live?   BABYLON

9. What group of barbarians sacked Rome in A.D. 410?   VISIGOTHS
   What group of barbarians sacked Rome in A.D. 455?   VANDALS
   What group of barbarians sacked Rome in 390 B.C.?   GAULS

10. Give the Latin and English for the motto of Johns Hopkins University.
                VERITAS VOS LIBERABIT, THE TRUTH SHALL SET YOU FREE
    ...of Hunter College.   **MIHI CURA FUTURI**, MY ANXIETY IS FOR THE FUTURE
    ...of Tulane University
                NON SIBI SED SUIS, NOT FOR HERSELF BUT FOR HER OWN

11. Complete the following grammatical analogy: **Ego: mihi:: Nos:**   **NOBIS**
    Complete this analogy: **amō: amā:: dūcō:**   **DUC**
    Complete this analogy: **videō: vidērī:: regō:**   **REGI**

12. What law of 287 B.C. made **plēbiscīta** binding upon the Patrician community?
                                                         LEX HORTENSIA
    What law of 367 B.C. allowed for one Plebeian to be consul?
                                                    LEX LICINIA-SEXTIA
    What law of 445 B.C. allowed for intermarriage between patricians and plebeians?
                                                          LEX CANULEIA

13. Translate: **duodēvīgintī**.   EIGHTEEN
    Translate: **trīginta et trēs**.   THIRTY THREE
    Translate: **ducentī et duo**.   TWO HUNDRED AND TWO

14. After he had killed his family, whom did the Delphic oracle instruct Herakles to
        seek out and to submit to whatever he demanded of him?   EURYSTHEUS
    What was the first of the twelve great tasks which Eurystheus ordered Herakles
        to complete?   KILLING THE NEMEAN LION
    How did Herakles kill the Nemean Lion?   HE STRANGLED IT

15. What type of Roman marriage would correspond to modern common-law marriages
        in which the husband and wife became so by living together for an extended
        period of time?   **USUS**
    What type of Roman marriage involved a fictitious sale of the bride by her
        pater familias?   **COEMPTIO**
    What type of Roman marriage, although not legal, existed amongst slaves?
                                                         CONTUBERNIUM

16.   Give the Latin verb at the ultimate root of "betray," "vendor," and "date."   **DO**
        Give the Latin verb at the ultimate root of "jurisprudence."   **VIDEO**
        Give the Latin verb at the ultimate root of "accountant."   **PUTO**

17.   Which emperor of Rome abdicated in A.D. 305?   DIOCLETIAN
        To what imperial province did Diocletian retire?   DALMATIA
        While Diocletian was a participant in the Tetrarchy, what city served as his
            capital?   NICOMEDIA

18.   What was the significance of the letter "F" when branded upon the head of a
            slave?   THE SLAVE WAS A FUGITIVE
        How else was a fugitive slave sometimes designated?
            A (METAL) COLLAR AROUND THE NECK
        What did it mean if at an auction a **pilleus** was placed on a slave's head?
            THE BUYER ASSUMES ALL RISK

19.   Who was both the wife and sister of Oepidus?   JOCASTA
        Who was Jocasta's first husband and the father of Oedipus?   LAIUS
        In what city was Oedipus raised by Polybus and Merope?   CORINTH

20.   What is the meaning of the Latin adverb **deinde**?   THEN / NEXT
        ...of the Latin adverb **tandem**?   FINALLY / AT LAST
        ...of the Latin adverb **magnopere**?   GREATLY / EXCEEDINGLY / VERY MUCH

1. Who became emperor of Rome upon the death of his cousin Elagabalus in A.D. 222?
    ALEXANDER SEVERUS
    Give the name of Alexander's mother who exerted a great amount of influence over
    imperial policy during his reign. JULIA MAMAEA
    Who murdered Alexander Severus and his mother on the Rhine front thus plunging
    the Empire into decades of military instability? MAXIMINUS THRAX

2. Translate the relative pronoun in the following sentence: "The generals, whose
    orders we follow, will lead us to victory." **QUORUM**
    ..."That consul, whom you see walking into the Forum, is a great orator." **QUEM**
    ..."This is the sword with which Seneca killed himself." **QUO**

3. When the Trojan Aeneas arrives at the shores of Latium in book VII of Vergil's
    Aeneid, what Rutulian prince becomes his primary antagonist? TURNUS
    Turnus initiated a conflict with Aeneas because the woman to whom he was betrothed
    was then given by her father to Aeneas. Who was she? LAVINIA
    In book XII of the *Aeneid* Aeneas kills Turnus in a fit of rage after seeing whose
    sword belt? PALLAS'

4. **Quid Anglicē significat "tōtus"?** WHOLE / ALL / ENTIRE / COMPLETE
    Quid Anglicē significat "tertius"? THIRD
    Quid Anglicē significat "tantus"? SO GREAT / SO MUCH

5. What room in the Roman baths was equipped with benches and couches where
    bathers would bring their own scrapers and oils in order to rub themselves
    with oil or to receive a massage? **UNCTORIUM**
    Which emperor's bath complex, built in the 3rd century A.D., was the most
    magnificent **thermae** in the city? CARACALLA'S
    Which emperor's bath complex, completed almost a century after Caracalla's, and
    located in the northeastern portion of Rome, was the largest **thermae**
    in the city? DIOCLETIAN'S

6. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, and answer
    in LATIN the question about it:

    Erat in Britanniā puer quī vīxit nomine Harrius Potterus. Puer,
    cuius māter paterque ā virō malō necātī erant, cum sorore mātris habitābat.
    Quōdam die, epistula ad casam māterterae missa est quae dīxit "Statim,
    Harrī Pottere, dēbēs venīre ad scholam Hogvartensem!"

    In quā patriā puer vīxit? (IN) BRITANNIA
    A quō parentēs Harrī Potterī necātī sunt? (A) VIRO MALO
    Ad quem locum Harrius īre dēbet? (AD) SCHOLAM (HOGVARTENSEM)

7.   On their quest for the golden fleece, whom did Jason and his crew rescue from the
            Harpies?   PHINEUS
      Which two Argonauts chased off the Harpies?   ZETES & CALAIS
      What objects did Phineus warn the Argonauts about in gratitude for their deed?
              SYMPLEGADES

8.   Which of the following battles did NOT take place during the civil war of
             Caesar and the Pompeians: Pharsalus, Alesia, Thapsus, Munda?   ALESIA
      What enemy commander did Caesar defeat at Alesia in 52 B.C.?   VERCINGETORIX
      Who commanded the army that Caesar defeated at Munda in 45 B.C.?
              THE SONS OF POMPEY / (T. LABIENUS)

9.   What two word Latin phrase might be written or stamped in a book by a
             librarian to designate that it belongs to the library's collection?   **EX LIBRIS**
      What Latin phrase would be used to describe a narrative which does not start
             at the "beginning" per se, but at some other critical junction in the
             text?   **IN MEDIAS RES**
      What Latin phrase would be used to describe someone who always invites
             themselves to the party without being asked?   **PERSONA NON GRATA**

10.   What derivative of the Latin noun **pax, pacis** means "to placate someone by
             acceding or giving into their demands"?   APPEASE / PACIFY
      What derivative of the Latin adjective **sōlus** means "deserted of people and in
             a state of bleak and dismal emptiness"?   DESOLATE
      What derivative of the Latin adjective **aequus** means "to use ambiguous language
             in order to conceal the truth or avoid committing oneself"?   EQUIVOCATE

11.   For the verb **dīcō**, give the 3rd person plural future perfect passive indicative.
              DICTI ERUNT
      Change **dictī erunt** to the corresponding active.   **DIXERINT**
      Change **dīxerint** to the corresponding future.   **DICENT**

12.   What lover in mythology disguised himself as a woman in order to win the heart of
             Pomona?   VERTUMNUS
      What lover in mythology, a king of Thessaly, revealed to his wife Alcyone that
             he had perished at sea?   CEYX
      What lover in mythology accidentily killed his wife Procris with a javelin that
             never missed?   CEPHALUS

13.   What is the meaning of the Latin idiom **grātiās agere**?   TO GIVE THANKS
      ...**verba facere**?   TO SPEAK
      ...**consilium capere**?   TO FORM A PLAN

14. What general was granted an **imperium infinitum** over the Mediterranean Sea
        in 67 B.C. in order to pursue and destroy pirates?   POMPEY
     What was the name of the tribune who proposed this law?   (A.) GABINIUS
     What tribune in the following year sponsored a law which gave Pompey the
          supreme command against Mithridates?   (C.) MANILIUS

15. Translate: **Nēmō nostrum illam novam discipulam audīvit.**
               NO ONE OF US HEARD THAT NEW STUDENT
    ...**Mihi urbs pulchra fuerat grata**.
             THE BEAUTIFUL CITY HAD BEEN PLEASING TO ME
    ...**Quibus puellīs rōsās puerī dōnāvērunt?**
              TO WHICH GIRLS DID THE BOYS GIVE ROSES?

16. VISUAL TOSS UP. Pass out visual question to all players.

     The following toss up question is a visual. We are currently providing each
     player with a copy of the visual. Please do not turn over the visual until
     instructed to do so. Also, please be mindful that this is a toss up question,
     so do not consult or communicate with your teamates. Please turn over the
     visual; you will have 10 seconds to examine it (wait 10 seconds). Here is your question:

     In the sentence labeled "C" identify the use of the ablative case.   SEPARATION
     In the sentence labeled "A" identify the use of the ablative case and translate
          the sentence.   MEANS / THE ROMAN CITIZENS DEFENDED
                         THE WALLS WITH FORCE AND ARMS
     In the sentence labeled "D" identify the use of the ablative case and translate
          the sentence.   MANNER / THE TEACHER HAD TAUGHT HIS
                           STUDENTS WITH GREAT CARE

17. What do the men Publius Aper, Petronius Secundus, Tiberius Macro, and Lucius
        Aelius Sejanus all have in common?
                    THEY WERE ALL PRAETORIAN PREFECTS
     Which Praetorian Prefect became emperor in A.D. 244 by convincing the eastern
          troops to remove Gordian III?   PHILIP THE ARAB
     Which Praetorian Prefect became emperor in A.D. 217 after he was involved in
          a plot to murder Caracalla?   MACRINUS

18. Who in mythology, the son of Ctesius, was stolen away as a child by his Phoenician
        nurse and sold as a slave to Laertes, the king of Ithaka?   EUMAEUS
     In what fashion did Eumaeus serve both Laertes and his son Odysseus?   SWINEHERD
     What goatherd in the Odyssey was a rival to Eumaeus and went so far as to kick
         Odysseus while disguised as a beggar?   MELANTHIUS

19. The Romans used many different adjectives to describe the word **toga** depending
upon the use of the garment. What adjective would the Romans have used
to describe a **toga** worn by a general who was celebrating a triumph?   **PICTA**
What adjective would the Romans have used to describe the **toga** of one
mourning the death of a family member?   **PULLA / SORDIDA / ATRA**
What adjective would the Romans have used to describe the **toga** worn by
a dictator?   **PRAETEXTA**

20. **Audī diligenter et respondē aut Anglicē aut Latīnē. Quis sum? Postquam
Aeneas ad Italiam navigāverat, in rīvum Tiberim cum fratre Remō
ab Amuliō positus sum. Lupa mē servāvit. Sum prīmus rēx Romanōrum.**
ROMULUS
...**Quis sum? Cum Rēx Etruscōrum, Lars Porsenna nomine, urbem Romam
oppugnāvit, Pontem Sublicium contra hostem sine auxiliō dēfendī.
"Coclēs" appellātus sum.**   HORATIUS
...**Quis sum? Secundō punicō bellō prō patriā pugnāvī. Unō proeliō vītam
meī patris servāvī. Ad fīnem illīus bellī Hannibalem auxiliō Massinissae
superāvī.**   SCIPIO AFRICANUS