2009 FJCL Certamen
Latin I, Round 1

1.   So far this year you have learned many different types of words in Latin. Give one
            word in Latin which qualifies as an enclitic.   **NE / QUE / VE**
      Give another.   SEE ABOVE
      Give another.   SEE ABOVE

2.   Which of the Greek gods could cause the earth to shake with the power of his
            trident?   POSEIDON
      What creature did Poseidon give to mankind?   HORSE
      During his contest with Athena for the patronage of Athens, what gift did Poseidon
            give to the Athenians?   A SALT WATER SPRING

3.   Saturninus, Clodius Pulcher, and Tiberius Gracchus were all famous for holding
            what political office?   TRIBUNE
      Which famous Roman was exiled due to a law proposed by Clodius Pulcher?   CICERO
      Which famous Roman was sent by the senate to stop the mob violence of
            Saturninus?   MARIUS

4.   Translate: **Marcus Antonius Cleopātram amāvit.**
                MARK ANTONY (HAS) LOVED CLEOPATRA
      Translate: **Anteā Cleopātra ā Iūliō Caesare amāta est.**
              PREVIOUSLY CLEOPATRA WAS LOVED BY JULIUS CAESAR
      Translate: **Cleopātra sē necāverit.**   CLEOPATRA WILL HAVE KILLED HERSELF

5.   You are walking down a crowded street in ancient Rome and you decide you want
            to use a **palaestra** and an **unctorium**. To which place would you go?
                BATHS / **THERMAE / BALNEAE**
      In the baths you decide you want to take a cold swim. Into which room would you
            venture?   **FRIGIDĀRIUM**
      After cooling off in the **Frigidārium**, you go back to the changing room to put
            your toga back on. In which room would you now be?   **APODYTĒRIUM**

6.   Give the Latin and English for the abbreviation **rx.**   **RECIPE -** TAKE
      …**R.I.P.**   **REQUIESCAT IN PACE -** MAY HE /SHE REST IN PEACE
      …**viz.**   **VIDĒLICET** NAMELY

7.   From what Latin noun do we derive "cordial"?   **COR**
      From what Latin noun do we derive "mendacious"?   **MENDĀCIUM / MENDAX**
      From what Latin noun do we derive "courtesy"?   **COHORS**

8.   Listen carefully to the following passage about the hero Perseus, which I will read twice, and answer in ENGLISH the question about it.

Perseus fīlius erat Iovis, maximī deōrum, et fīliae Acrisiī. Propter ōrāculum avus herōis volēbat necāre suum nepōtem Perseum. Ad fīnem, autem, Perseus herōs Acrisium discō necāvit.

Who is the father of Perseus?   JUPITER / JOVE
Why did Perseus' grandfather want to kill him?   BECAUSE OF AN ORACLE
In the end, what happened to Acrisius?   PEREUS <u>KILLED</u> HIM <u>WITH A DISCUS</u>

9.   Who, despite the warnings of his father Daedalus, flew too close to the sun and plunged to his death?   ICARUS
From what island had Daedalus and Icarus escaped?   CRETE
According to Vergil, where did Daedalus safely land after Icarus' fall?
                                                                              ITALY / CUMAE

10.   Which emperor of Rome ruled from 37 to 41 A.D.?   CALIGULA
Which emperor of Rome ruled from 138 to 161 A.D.?   ANTONINUS PIUS
Which emperor of Rome ruled from 211 to 217 A.D.?   CARACALLA

11.   **Albus, Barbātus, Cincinnātus,** and **Caesar** are all examples of what type of Roman name?   **COGNŌMEN / COGNŌMINA** / COGNOMENS
What **cognōmen** was taken by the general **Cnaeus Pompeius** in the 1st century B.C.?
                                                                              MAGNUS
Many times a Roman would take on a **cognōmen ex virtūte**. What is another Latin term for this fourth name?   **AGNŌMEN**

12.   Give the dative singular of **rēx laetus**.   **RĒGĪ LAETŌ**
Change **rēgī laetō** to the plural.   **RĒGIBUS LAETĪS**
Change **rēgibus laetīs** to the genitive.   **RĒGUM LAETŌRUM**

13.   Complete the following analogy: Odysseus: Penelope :: Hector: ANDROMACHE
…Castor: Pollux :: Atreus: THYESTES
…Orpheus: Eurydice :: Alpheus: ARETHUSA

14.   Which king emigrated to Rome from the Etruscan city of Tarquinia?
                                                          (L.) TARQUINIUS PRISCUS
Before he took his Roman name, by what Etruscan name was Tarquinius Priscus known?   LUCUMO
Who interpreted the event of an eagle stealing the hat of Lucumo as an omen that he would rule Rome?   TANAQUIL

15.   For the verb **vocō**, give the 2nd person singular present active imperative.   **VOCĀ**
Change **vocā** to the plural.   **VOCĀTE**
Change **vocāte** to the passive.   **VOCĀMINĪ**

16. During the reign of which emperor were the last two **factiōnēs**, or racing
    companies, created?   DOMITIAN
    What two racing companies did Domitian add?   PURPLE & GOLD
    Give the colors of the four original racing companies?   RED, WHITE, BLUE, GREEN

17. What daughter of Inachus was turned into a white heifer by Zeus?   IO
    Hera saw through Zeus' deception and took Io as her own. Whom did she then place
    as a guardian to watch over Io?   ARGUS (PANOPTES)
    Whom did Zeus send to kill Argus and retreive Io?   HERMES

18. What general during the Republic won victories at Ilipa, Campī Magnī, and Zama?
                                                          SCIPIO AFRICANUS
    What general during the Republic won victories at Munda, Thapsus, and Pharsalus?
                                                          JULIUS CAESAR
    What general during the Republic won victories at Syracuse and Clastidium?
                                                          (M. CLAUDIUS) MARCELLUS

19. What is the meaning of the Latin noun **auxilium**?   HELP / AID
    …of the Latin noun **lacrima**?   TEAR
    …of the Latin noun **dolus**?   TRICK

20. Say in Latin "These words are good."   **HAEC VERBA SUNT BONA**
    Say in Latin "That queen ruled well."   **ILLA RĒGĪNA BENE REGĒBAT / REXIT**
    Say in Latin "Which girl do you see?"   **QUAM PUELLAM VIDĒS?**

1.   Differentiate in meaning between **novus** and **nōtus**
                                                                NOVUS, NEW **NŌTUS,** WELL-KNOWN
        …between **portus** and **hortus**.   **PORTUS,** PORT / HARBOR   **HORTUS,** GARDEN
        …between **stultus** and **multus**.   **STULTUS,** SILLY / FOOLISH **MULTUS,** MUCH

2.   At the conclusion of which war did the Romans gain Sicily as their first province?
                                                                                FIRST PUNIC WAR
        Which two islands did the Romans claim as their second province shortly after the
                First Punic war in 238 B.C.?   SARDINIA & CORSICA
        During the Roman Republic, which province was divided into two provinces called
                Citerior and **Ulterior**?   **HISPANIA /** SPAIN

3.   From which king of Colchis did Jason take the golden fleece?   AEETES
        Which sorceress and daughter of Aeetes helped Jason to win the fleece?   MEDEA
        Medea went so far in her love for Jason as to kill her own brother and chop him
                into pieces to delay her father's troops. Who was this unfortunate brother?
                                                                                ABSYRTUS

4.   The terms **litterātor** and **magister litterārum** were used to describe what occupation in
                ancient Rome?   TEACHER
        What name is given to the teacher of Latin and Greek literature from whom a Roman
                student would learn after their time with the **litterātor**?   **GRAMMATICUS**
        What Latin word designated the "fee" which reputable schools did not exactly charge,
                but rather left to their patrons to donate?   **HONŌRĀRIUM**

5.   Identify the use of the ablative case in the phrase **summā cum laude**.   MANNER
        Identify the use of the genitive case in the phrase **fuga perīculōrum**.   OBJECTIVE
        Identify the use of the ablative case in the phrase **vade mēcum**.   ACCOMPANIMENT

6.   Which derivative of the Latin noun **animus** means "an object or thing which shows no
                sign of life"?   INANIMATE
        …of the Latin noun **animus** means "fully in agreement" or "an opinion held by everyone
                involved"?   UNANIMOUS
        …of the Latin **animus** means "strong hostility or ill feeling towards someone or
                something"?   ANIMOSITY / ANIMUS

7.   What girl, said to be the daughter of Iasus or Schoenius, was nursed by a bear and
                grew to be the swiftest of all mortal women?   ATALANTA
        What terrible and infamous beast was Atalanta the first to wound?
                                                                CALYDONIAN BOAR
        Who defeated Atalanta in a foot race and won her hand in marriage?
                                                        HIPPOMENES / MELANION

8.   Valeria Messalina and Agrippina the Younger were both wives of which emperor of
           Rome?   CLAUDIUS
       Name ONE of Claudius' two children with Messalina?   OCTAVIA / BRITTANICUS
       How did Agrippina the Younger kill Claudius?   WITH <u>POISON</u> MUSHROOMS

9.   Give the Latin and English for the motto of Brown University.
                            IN DEŌ SPĒRĀMUS, IN GOD WE TRUST
       Give the Latin and English for the motto of Columbia University.
                            IN LUMINE TUŌ VIDĒBIMUS LUMEN,
                           IN THY LIGHT WE SHALL SEE LIGHT
       Of Harvard, Yale, Princeton, and Johns Hopkins, which does not have a Latin motto
           which contains the word **veritas**?   PRINCETON

10.   What tense in Latin is used to show an incomplete action occuring sometime in the past?
                                         IMPERFECT
       What tense in Latin is used to show a completed action which occurred prior to some
           past time already stated?   PLUPERFECT
       What tense in Latin is used to show an action that will be completed in the future?
                                     FUTURE PERFECT

11.   What garment would have been worn by a bride to her wedding?   **TUNICA RECTA**
       If the ceremony in question were a **cōnfarreātiō**, how many witness would have
           to be present for it to qualify as a legal marriage?   TEN
       During a wedding ceremony the right hands of the bride and groom were joined in a
           process called **dextrārum iūnctiō**. Who performed this part of the ceremony?
                           THE MATRON OF HONOR / **PRONUBA**

12.   Give a synonym of **capiō**.
               OCCUPŌ / ACCIPIŌ / RECIPIŌ / PREHENDŌ / RAPIŌ
       Give an antonym of **labōrō**.   **LŪDŌ**
       Give a synonym of **rēs publica**   **PATRIA / CĪVITĀS**

13.   What three men formed a political alliance in 60 B.C. to control Rome?
                        JULIUS CAESAR, POMPEY & CRASSUS
       Where did the members of this First Triumvirate meet in 56 B.C. to renew their
           politcal alliance?   LUCA
       Whose death in 54 B.C. created a rift between Caesar and Pompey which was
           ultimately irreparable?   JULIA

14.   Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, and answer
          in ENGLISH the question about it.

          **Prope urbem Pompeium erat volcānus nōmine "Vesuvius." Incolae urbis
casās sub monte pulchrō aedificāverant. Cum Mons Vesuvius ērupuit, incolae
attonitī sunt. "Dī immortālēs," clamāvērunt. Tum omnēs incolae ēcucurrērunt.**

    Where had the inhabitants of Pompeii built their houses?
          AT THE FOOT OF THE (BEAUTIFUL) MOUNTAIN / VESUVIUS
    What adjective describes the reaction of the inhabitants after Vesuvius had erupted?
          SHOCKED / ASTONISHED / AMAZED
    After the eruption, what did the inhabitants say and do?
          THEY SHOUTED "<u>IMMORTAL GODS</u>" AND <u>RAN</u> AWAY

15.   Who journeyed to Thrace, Crete, Africa, and Sicily before finally reaching his new
          homeland in Italy?   AENEAS
    Which cyclops did Aeneas and his crew meet when they landed on Sicily the
          first time?   POLYPHEMUS
    What priestess of Apollo directed Aeneas' descent to the underworld?
          SIBYL (OF CUMAE)

16.   Change the pronoun **Egō** to the dative.   **MIHI**
    Change **mihi** to the plural**.**   **NOBĪS**
    Give both genitive forms of **nobīs**.   **NOSTRUM / NOSTRĪ**

17.   What Roman game, similar to catch, would have been played using two balls and
          three people?   **TRIGŌN**
    In addition to **trigōn**, the Romans were fond of games of chance which involved
          using the knucklebones of sheep or goats. What were these knucklebones
          called?   **TĀLĪ**
    When gambling the Romans would have placed their **tālī** in a box called a **fritillus**.
          What other objects would the Romans have placed in a **fritillus**?   **TESSERAE**

18.   Which of the following words, if ANY, is NOT derived from the same Latin root as
          the others: "vowel, evoke, vocabulary, irrevocable"?
          NONE OF THEM / THEY ARE ALL DERIVED FROM THE SAME ROOT
    From what Latin verb, with what meaning, are all these words derived?   **VOCŌ,** CALL
    Which derivative of **vocō, vocāre** means "a person who publically supports or
          recommends a particilar cause or policy"?   ADVOCATE

19.   Who, on his death bed in 117 A.D., adopted his cousin Hadrian as his successor?
          TRAJAN
    Which empress, the wife of Trajan, was instumental in securing Hadrain's rise to
          power?   PLOTINA
    At what city near Rome did Hadrian build an elaborate villa?   TIVOLI / **TIBUR**

20. Apollo's usual depiction of wearing a laurel wreath is explained by his love for which nymph?　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　DAPHNE

What river was Daphne's father?　　　　　　　　　　　PENEUS

Like most river gods, Peneus was the child of which two Titans?
　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　OCEAN(US) & TETHYS

2009 FJCL Certamen
Latin I, Semi Final Round

1. What two Muses would be depicted by the comic and tragic masks found at theaters?
    THALIA & MELPOMENE
    Which three Muses were known for lyric, love, and epic poetry?
    EUTERPE, ERATO, & CALLIOPE (RESPECTIVELY)
    Name the remaining four Muses not mentioned so far in this question.
    POLYHYMNIA, URANIA, CLIO & TERPSICHORE

2. Differentiate in meaning between **inter** and **interim**
    INTER BETWEEN / AMONG **INTERIM** MEANWHILE
    …between **aperīre** and **audīre**.   **APERĪRE** – TO OPEN, **AUDĪRE** – TO HEAR
    …between **lūx** and **lex**.   **LŪX** – LIGHT   **LEX** – LAW

3. Who lead the patricians in a revolt against Tarquinius Superbus and became Rome's
    first consul?   (L. JUNIUS) BRUTUS
    The rape of what woman precipitated the fall of the Tarquins?   LUCRETIA
    Give the full name of Lucretia's husband who was driven from office because his
    name contained the **nōmen** Tarquinius?   LUCIUS TARQUINIUS COLLATINUS

4. In ancient Rome, what was the profession of a **pistor**?   BAKER
    What was the profession of a **tonsor**?   BARBER / DENTIST
    What was the profession of a **caupō**?   INN KEEPER

5. Translate the following sentence into English: **Mater Publiī cēnam coquēbat**.
    PUBLIUS' MOTHER WAS COOKING / COOKED DINNER
    Translate this sentence into English: **Cum Publius statim nōn vēnit, mater erat īrāta**.
    WHEN PUBLIUS DID NOT COME IMMEDIATELY, (HIS) MOTHER WAS ANGRY
    Translate this sentence: **Mater Publium ad cublicum sine cēnā mīsit**.
    THE MOTHER SENT PUBLIUS TO (HIS) (BED)ROOM WITHOUT DINNER

6. From what Latin verb, with what meaning, do we derive "feat" and "faction"?
    FACIŌ – MAKE / DO
    From what Latin verb, with what meaning, do we derive "prodigal" and "agent"?
    AGŌ – DO / DRIVE / ACT
    From what Latin verb, with what meaning, do we derive "lecture" and "legible"?
    LEGŌ – READ / CHOOSE

7. Who drowned in the Tiber after losing the battle of Mulvian Bridge in 312 A.D.?
    MAXENTIUS
    Whose forces were victorious at the Mulvian Bridge?   CONSTANTINE'S
    According to legend, what phrase was reported to Constantine in a dream and inspired
    his victory?   **IN HŌC SIGNŌ VINCĒS**

8.   Change the phrase **vir fēlix** to the ablative singular.   **VIRŌ FĒLICĪ**
          Change **virō fēlicī** to the plural.   **VIRĪS FĒLICIBUS**
          Change **virīs fēlicibus** to the genitive.   **VIRŌRUM FĒLICIUM**

9.   What Theban queen's hubris led to the destruction of her 14 children?   NIOBE'S
          Which goddess had Niobe offended by boasting that she was more powerful and
                happier due to the quantity of her children?   LETO / LATONA
          What was Niobe's ultimate fate?   TURNED INTO A <u>WEEPING</u> <u>ROCK</u>

10.   Complete the following analogy: **dīcō: dīxit :: iaciō:**   **IĒCIT**
          ...**amō: amātus sum :: ponō:**   **POSITUS SUM**
          ...**portāre: portārī :: vincō:**   **VINCĪ**

11.   Translate the motto of the state of Michigan **Sī quaeris paenīnsulam amoenam**
                circumspice.   IF YOU SEEK A PLEASANT PENINSULA, LOOK ABOUT YOU
          Tranlsate the motto of the state of Maryland **Scūtō bonae voluntātis tuae coronastī nos**.
                WITH THE SHIELD OF THY GOOD WILL THOU HAST COVERED US
          Translate the motto of the state of Massachusetts **Ense petit placidam sub libertate**
                quietem.   WITH THE SWORD SHE SEEKS CALM PEACE UNDER LIBERTY

12.   The words "modern," "immodest," and "module" are all derived from what Latin noun?
                                    MODUS
          What derivative of **modus** in statistical terms means "the value that occurs most
                frequently in a given set of data"?   MODE
          What Latin phrase, containing the word **modus**, translates as "a method of operating"?
                              MODUS OPERĀNDĪ

13.   What Roman general of the Republic was elected consul seven times?   MARIUS
          In what year was Marius elected consul for the first time?   107 B.C.
          Who was Marius consular colleague at the time of his death in 86 B.C.?
                              (L. CORNELIUS) CINNA

14.   Of the words **casa**, **pons**, **ātrium**, and **fēlēs**, which is being described in the following
                Latin sentence: **Est animal quod canēs timet**.   **FĒLĒS**
          Of the words **casa**, **pons**, **ātrium**, and **fēlēs**, which is being described in the following
                Latin sentence: **Sum aedificium in quō hominēs vīvunt**.   **CASA**
          Of the words **casa**, **pons**, **ātrium**, and **fēlēs**, which is being described in the following
                Latin sentence: **Camera in quā impluvium locātur**.   **ĀTRIUM**

15.   Which of the Greek cheiftains at Troy wounded both Aphrodite and Ares in battle?
                                    DIOMEDES
          Which two Greek cheiftans at Troy competed for the armor of the slain Achilles?
                           ODYSSEUS & AJAX THE GREATER
          Which of the Greek chieftans at Troy killed king Priam?   NEOPTOLEMUS / PYRRHUS

16. Who in mythology is known for training the heroes Jason, Achilles, and Heracles?
                                                                CHIRON
    Which of the Titans was the father of Chiron?   CRONUS
    For which Titan did Chiron willingly exchange his mortality?   PROMETHEUS

17. The Temple of Castor and Pollux, the Curia, and the Rostra, were all located in what area
        in ancient Rome?   **FORUM ROMANUM** / ROMAN FORUM
    Which goddess' temple was the only round one in the **Forum Romānum**?   VESTA
    Between what two hills was the **Forum Romānum** located? PALATINE & CAPITOLINE

18. Give an antonym of **timor**.   **VIRTŪS / FORTITŪDŌ / VIRĒS / MĒNS / AUDACIA**
    Give an antonym of **copia**.   **INOPIA / PAUPERTĀS**
    Give an antonym of **mortuus**.   **VĪVUS / SALVUS / INCOLUMIS / VITĀLIS**

19. Say in Latin: "Scipio Africanus was a great general."
                SCIPIO AFRICĀNUS ERAT / FUIT MAGNUS DUX / IMPERĀTOR
    Say in Latin: "Cincinnatus was the best dictator of all."
                CINCINNĀTUS ERAT / FUIT OPTIMUS DICTĀTOR OMNIUM
    Say in Latin: "Brutus and Cassius killed the tyrant Caesar."
                BRUTUS ET CASSIUS TYRĀNNUM CAESAREM
                NECĀVĒRUNT / INTERFĒCĒRUNT

20. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, and answer
        in LATIN the question about it.

        Pyrāmus et Thisbē erant duo iuvenēs qui erant amantēs. Ambo iuvenēs
    ūnā esse cupiēbant, sed parentēs amorem vetuērunt. Casās relīquērunt et ad
    tumulum Ninī īvērunt. Cum Thisbē ad tumulum pervēnit, Pyrāmus mortuus
    erat. Haec fabula est horrībilis dictū!

    Qui duo iuvenēs erant amantēs?   **PYRĀMUS ET THISBĒ**
    Quid parentēs vetuērunt?   **AMOREM**
    Ad quem locum iuvenēs īvērunt?   **(AD) TUMULUM (NINĪ)**

2009 FJCL Certamen
Level I, Final Round

1. **Quid anglicē significat "arbor"**   TREE
    Quid anglicē significat "sanguis"?   BLOOD
    Quid anglicē significat "pectus"?   CHEST / HEART

2. The twin projects of the **Aqua Appia** and the **Via Appia** were begun under the direction
    of which Roman censor?   APPIUS CLAUDIUS (CAECUS)
    In what year did Appius Claudius serve as censor?   312 B.C.
    The founder of the **gēns Claudia**, whose name was **Attus Clausus**, was originally a
    member of what foreign tribe?   SABINES

3. Who fought against Eteocles for the throne of Thebes?   POLYNEICES
    Which king of Argos led the famous expedition of the Seven Against Thebes?
          ADRASTUS
    Which member of the Seven was reluctant to join since he knew of a prophesy that
    only Adrastus would return alive?   AMPHIARAUS

4. Which gladiator in Rome fought from a chariot?   **ESSEDĀRIUS**
    Which gladiator in Rome fought with a fish crested helmet?   **MYRMILLO**
    What name was given to a gladiator making his first appearance?   **TĪRŌ**

5. Which of the follwing, if ANY, is NOT derived from the same Latin root as the
    others: "conservative, deserve, reservation, preservative"?   DESERVE
    From what Latin noun, with what meaning, do we derive "deserve"?   **SERVUS** SLAVE
    Give the principal parts of the Latin verb from which we derive "conservative" and
    "reservation."   **SERVŌ, SERVĀRE, SERVĀVĪ, SERVĀTUM**

6. **Audī diligenter et respondē aut Anglicē aut Latīnē. Quis sum? Ē patriā Graeciā
    ad Ītaliam vēnī. Romanōs in multīs proeliīs cum meīs elephantīs superāvī,
    sed tandem in bellō ā Romanīs victus sum.**   PYRRHUS
    …**Quis sum? Post mortem Romulī rēx Romanōrum creātus sum. Auxliō nymphae
    Egeriae sacra et pacem deōrum Romae dedī.**   NUMA POMPILIUS
    …**Quis sum? Sum praeclarus dux Romānus qui hostēs et Romanōs in pugnīs domāvī.
    Post bellum contra rēgem Pontī "vēnī, vīdī, vīcī" exclamāvī.**   JULIUS CAESAR

7. Translate the relative pronoun in the following sentence: "The soldier whom you killed
    was very brave."   **QUEM**
    Translate that sentence into Latin using a first conjugation verb.
          **MĪLES QUEM NECĀBĀS / NECĀVISTĪ ERAT / FUIT
    VALDĒ / MAXIMĒ FORTIS / FORTISSIMUS**
    In what two ways must a relative pronoun agree with its antecedent?
          GENDER & NUMBER

8.   Who were the parents of Polites, Polydorus, Cassandra, and Paris?   PRIAM & HECUBA
     Which of the children of Priam and Hecuba married a woman from the nearby
          town of Thebes?   HECTOR
     Which infant son of Hector and Andromache died tragically when the Greeks
          sacked Troy?   ASTYANAX

9.   Which king of the Visigoths sacked Rome in 410 A.D.?   ALARIC
     Who was the emperor in the West at the time of Alaric's invasion?   HONORIUS
     Who, the brother of Honorius, was ruling in the East in 410 A.D.?   ARCADIUS

10. Translate the following sentence into English: **Deus Mercurius animās mortuōrum
          sub terram ducēbat**.   THE GOD MERCURY WAS LEADING / LED
          THE SOULS / SPIRITS OF THE DEAD UNDER THE EARTH / GROUND
     Translate this sentence: **Deus Mavors bellum crudēliter geret.**
                    THE GOD MARS / MAVORS WILL WAGE WAR CRUELLY
     Translate this sentence: **Iūnō, rēgīna deōrum, Aenēān ab Ītaliā prohibēre temptāvit**.
                              JUNO, THE QUEEN OF THE GODS, TRIED TO KEEP
                                          AENEAS (AWAY) FROM ITALY

11. Over the past 10 years the NJCL convention has been held in states such as Florida, Ohio,
          Virginia, California, and Texas. Of those states, which has a Greek motto?
                                                                            CALIFORNIA
     Give California's motto and translate it.   **EUREKA**, I (HAVE) FOUND IT
     Last year's NJCL convention was held in Oxford, Ohio. Give the Latin and English for
          Ohio's Latin motto.
                    IMPERIUM IN IMPERIŌ, AN EMPIRE (WITH)IN AN EMPIRE

12. Where in ancient Rome would you find a **cavea**, **orchestra**, and **scaena**?   THEATER
     What is the Latin term for theatrical performances?   **LŪDĪ SCAENICĪ**
     Which theater, built by Augustus to commemorate his dead nephew, was Rome's
          second permanent threater?   THEATER OF MARCELLUS

13. Which of the following words does not belong grammatically: **miserē**, **latē, age, fortiter**.
                                                                            AGE
     Explain the grammatical commonality among **miserē**, **latē**, and **fortiter**.   ADVERBS
     Give the tense, voice, and mood of **age**.   PRESENT ACTIVE IMPERATIVE

14. In what year did the Romans destroy the cities of Corinth and Carthage?   146 B.C.
     Which Roman general destroyed Carthage and ordered that the fields be sown with
          salt?   SCIPIO AEMILIANUS
     Which Roman general destoryed the city of Corinth?   (L.) MUMMIUS

15. Whom did Perseus, while wielding the head of Medusa, turn into a mountain?   ATLAS
     What group of nymphs were the daughters of Atlas?   HESPERIDES
     What hundred-headed serpent helped the Hesperides guard their golden apples?   LADON

16. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, and answer in LATIN the question about it.

Tertiā horā multī clientēs in atriō Marcī Tullī Cicerōnis conveniunt. Mox clientēs cum suō patronō Cicerōne ad Forum Romānum ambulābunt. Subitō Lucius, unus ē clientibus amīcō dīcit "Eheu, meam sportulam āmīsī!"

In cuius atriō clientēs conveniunt?	**(MARCĪ TULLĪ) CICERŌNIS**
Quō clientēs et patronus ambulābunt?	**AD FORUM (ROMĀNUM)**
Quam rem Lucius āmīsit?	**SPORTULAM**

17. VISUAL TOSS UP. Pass out visual question to all players.

The following toss up question is a visual. We are currently providing each player with a copy of the visual. Please do not turn over the visual until instructed to do so. Also, please be mindful that this is a toss up question, so do not consult or communicate with your teammates. Please turn over the visual; you will have 10 seconds to examine it (wait 10 seconds). Here is your question:

You are examining busts of famous Roman emperors. Which letter is a representation of Augustus?   "B"
Who is the father of the emperor represented by letter "C"?   MARCUS AURELIUS
The picture in letter "D" is taken from the Capitoline Museum in Rome. Who is it?
                                                                        CONSTANTINE

18. For the verb **petō**, give the 3rd person singular perfect passive indicative.
                                                                PETĪTUS / A / UM EST
Change **petītus est** to the active.   **PETĪVIT**
Change **petīvit** to the persent passive.   **PETITUR**

19. Which son of Apollo and Coronis was killed by Zeus for bringing a man back from the dead?   ASCLEPIUS / AESCULAPIUS
Which son of Theseus did Asclepius raise from the dead?   HIPPOLYTYS
Whom did Apollo kill for forging the thunderbolt which killed Asclepius?   CYCLOPES

20. When recognized by the spotter, perform the following commands:
        Stā et clamā "amō Latīnam!"
                            STUDENT STANDS AND SHOUTS "I LOVE LATIN!"
When recognized by the spotter, perform the following commands:
        Duo ē vobīs simulāte pugnāre.   TWO STUDENTS PRETEND TO FIGHT
When recognized by the spotter, perform the following commands:
        Tenēte linguās et dīcite mihi nōmen tuae scholae.
                            TWO OR MORE STUDENTS HOLD THEIR TONGUES AND
                            TELL YOU THE NAME OF THEIR SCHOOL