



15. These gladiators did not fight amongst themselves, instead hunting wild animals in the arena.  
 A. Essedarii                      B. Secutores                      C. Bestiarii                      D. Andabatae
16. Which of the following was not used to hold a Roman woman's hair in place.  
 A. Combs                      B. Pins                      C. Nets                      D. Ribbons
17. What was the service provided by a funeral club?  
 A. Mourn at funerals                      C. Cater funerals  
 B. Perform at funerals                      D. Help pay for funerals
18. According to Cato, what was the third rule of good farming?  
 A. Plow well                      B. Plant well                      C. Reap well                      D. Manure well
19. What is a cenotaphium?  
 A. An alcove to hold ashes                      C. A building to hold family remains  
 B. A tomb without a body                      D. A grave dug into the ground
20. What was a *Lanista*?  
 A. A gladiator trainer                      C. A household god  
 B. An elementary school                      D. A carried transportation
21. Where would a *nenia* be performed?  
 A. a wedding                      B. a parade                      C. an election                      D. a funeral
22. A traditional chariot race would consist of how many laps?  
 A. 3                      B. 5                      C. 7                      D. 9
23. What siege engine was named after the strong kick it would give when fired?  
 A. Scorpio                      B. Ballista                      C. Catapulta                      D. Onager
24. This teacher trained young Romans in the art of public speaking.  
 A. Litterator                      C. Grammaticus  
 B. Rhetor                      D. Paedagogus
25. If you were avoiding an unlucky marriage, which month would you avoid?  
 A. May                      B. July                      C. September                      D. December
26. Garum, one of the most popular condiments in Rome, was made of what material?  
 A. Fish                      B. Grapes                      C. Olives                      D. Snails
27. Roman equites, the second highest social class, received their rank by what merit?  
 A. Political position                      C. Income/wealth  
 B. Family lineage                      D. Military service
28. This festival of the dead involved the throwing of beans to appease upset spirits.  
 A. Lupercalia                      B. Lemuria                      C. Feralia                      D. Parentalia
29. This Roman soldier held the honor of carrying a legion's symbol, an eagle standard.  
 A. Cornicen                      B. Signifer                      C. Aquilifer                      D. Vexillum
30. These were the starting gates from which chariot racers set out.  
 A. Carceres                      B. Spinae                      C. Metae                      D. Aurigae

31. Which group would most be considered a *gens* in Roman society.  
 A. Several families joined by marriage                      C. Several families living in an area  
 B. All men sharing a family name                              D. All living members of a household
32. If a Roman home had no connection to an aqueduct, this could be the general source of water.  
 A. Conpluvium                      B. Impluvium                      C. Lararium                      D. Cubiculum
33. On what day after being born did a child receive his/her name?  
 A. 1<sup>st</sup>                      B. 5<sup>th</sup>                      C. 7<sup>th</sup>                      D. 9<sup>th</sup>
34. The poor were buried in open pits located on which hill?  
 A. Quirinal                      B. Janiculum                      C. Esquiline                      D. Caelian
35. Which of these coins held the least value?  
 A. Sestertius                      B. Quadrans                      C. Denarius                      D. Aureus
36. According to Cato, when purchasing a farm, it should be at the bottom of a hill facing which direction?  
 A. East                      B. West                      C. North                      D. South
37. What are the *di manes*?  
 A. Homes of the gods                      C. Spirits of the dead  
 B. Gifts to the dead                      D. Warnings of the gods
38. What happened to criminals convicted to *ad metalem*?  
 A. Death by sword                      C. Work in the mines  
 B. Pay a fine in gold                      D. Bound in chains
39. Before her wedding, a Roman bride's hair was divided into sections by use of this.  
 A. Brush                      B. Branch                      C. Hand                      D. Spear
40. This Roman voting assembly was responsible for choosing consuls and praetors.  
 A. Comitium Curiata                      C. Comitium Tributa  
 B. Comitium Centuriata                      D. Concilium Plebis
41. What does the phrase *sub hastā venire* mean?  
 A. To be conquered                      C. To be killed in battle  
 B. To be sold as a slave                      D. To be held hostage
42. Which form of theater was the most popular in Rome?  
 A. Comedies                      B. Tragedies                      C. Satires                      D. Pantomimes
43. Which Roman king was said to have established the oldest Roman trade guilds.  
 A. Romulus                      C. Numa Pompilius  
 B. Tarquin the Great                      D. Servius Tullius
44. The *quīndecemvirī* were priests in charge of what task?  
 A. Worship of Quirinus                      C. Guarding of the Ancilia  
 B. Keeping the Sibylline Books                      D. Managing the calendar
45. What was the original proper name for the front door of a Roman house?  
 A. *Iānua*                      B. *Ōstium*                      C. *Forēs*                      D. *Posticum*

46. Why were fragrant flower garlands worn at Roman drinking parties?
- A. To emulate Bacchus
  - B. To mask the smell of alcohol
  - C. For decoration
  - D. To prevent drunkenness
47. Over time, how many aqueducts were built to supply Rome with fresh water?
- A. 4
  - B. 11
  - C. 18
  - D. 24
48. Under the Empire, what was the purview of the *praefectus annonae*?
- A. Roads
  - B. Grain supply
  - C. Waterways
  - D. Public buildings
49. In the legions of the 6<sup>th</sup> century BCE, what weapons were soldiers of the fifth class armed with?
- A. Slings and stones
  - B. Javelins
  - C. Bows and arrows
  - D. Swords
50. Which of the following were freedmen not allowed to do?
- A. Get married
  - B. Own property
  - C. Run for government positions
  - D. Vote in elections