

**FJCL REGIONAL LATIN FORUM 2018
PENTATHLON**

Vocabulary and Derivatives:

1. The antonym of sine is
a. post b. trans c. cum d. sub
2. The antonym of laetus is
a. latus b. iratus c. semper d. parvus
3. The best translation for the Latin word iter:
a. ground b. speech c. journey d. again
4. The best translation of the Latin word anulus is:
a. ring b. fall c. annual d. slave
5. The best translation of lacrimo is:
a. shout b. kill c. know d. weep
6. The meaning of the Latin noun from which gregarious is derived is:
a. herd b. amicus c. stone d. cave
7. The meaning of the Latin noun from which supercilious is derived is:
a. strigle b. eyebrow c. riverbank d. guest
8. The meaning of the Latin adverb from which satisfactory is derived is:
a. daily b. easily c. here d. enough
9. The word from which frail is derived is:
a. frenum b. frago c. frango d. fraus
10. The word from which loyalty is derived is:
a. levis b. lex c. lenis d. loquor

Grammar:

11. Choose the correct form for the underlined word in this sentence.
The boys are giving their horses good food.
a. equum b. equis c. equo d. equos
12. The mothers and fathers are walking to Rome with their daughters.
a. filiis b. filiarum c. filiabus d. filiae
13. The good farmers are giving food to the children.
a. boni b. bonae c. bonis d. bonus

14. Marcus has gone to see his father in Rome.
a. ivi b. ire c. iit d. iverat
15. They had led the horse to water.
a. duxerunt b. duxerint c. ducent d. duxerant
16. Which noun is not in the same case as the others?
a. regum b. hortum c. casam d. bellum
17. Which verb is not in the same tense as the others?
a. mittam b. ero c. ponunt d. stabo
18. Complete the sentence: Multa tela _____ in castra portata sunt.
a. militis b. militibus c. a militibus d. milite
19. Which verb is not in the perfect tense?
a. ambulavit b. monuerunt c. dedi d. fecerant
20. Which word does not belong grammatically:
a. caput b. navis c. onus d. suffragium

Mythology:

21. The nephew of Daedalus who was killed by his uncle out of jealousy was:
a. Icarus b. Perdix c. Ceyx d. Pentheus
22. Helen's Greek husband was:
a. Paris b. Agamemnon c. Nestor d. Menelaus
23. The goddess insulted by Arachne was:
a. Artemis b. Athena c. Hera d. Hestia
24. The Muse of Epic Poetry was:
a. Terpsichore b. Thalia c. Calliope d. Euterpe
25. The centaur who educated and trained many famous young Greek men was:
a. Maenad b. Chiron c. Dolon d. Syphax
26. The Greek spy who deceived the Trojans was:
a. Ajax b. Basil c. Sinon d. Patroclus
27. The wife of Aeneas who was lost in Troy was:
a. Cassandra b. Electra c. Creusa d. Dido

28. Who was pursued by the Furies after killing his mother?
a. Orestes b. Oedipus c. Orion d. Orpheus
29. The woman Jason was about to marry when Medea, in a rage, killed her was:
a. Glauce b. Niobe c. Leda d. Aglaia
30. The Aegean Sea was named after the father of which Greek hero?
a. Perseus b. Aegisthus c. Theseus d. Prometheus

History:

31. Who was the King of Rome who built the Cloaca Maxima?
a. Romulus b. Tarquinius Superbus c. Ancus Marcius c. Tullus Hostilius
32. The Senate was instituted by
a. Romulus b. Ancus Marcius c. Tullius Hostilius d. Tarquinius Priscus
33. Who was the Emperor who actually bought the Empire?
a. Commodus b. Elegabalus c. Didius Julianus d. Severus
34. The Roman King whose head burned as a baby was:
a. Romulus b. Servius Tullius c. Numa Pompilius d. Tarquinius Priscus
35. Under which Roman Emperor did the Empire achieve its greatest extent?
a. Hadrian b. Titus c. Constantine d. Trajan
36. Who was the Emperor who made his horse a senator?
a. Nero b. Caligula c. Claudius d. Commodus
37. During which of the Battle in 2nd Punic war was Carthage finally defeated?
a. Mylae b. Zama c. Rubicon d. Cannae
38. Who was the first of the 5 good Emperors?
a. Domitian b. Galba c. Nerva d. Trajan
39. Caesar defeated Pompey at Pharsalus in:
a. 45 B.C. b. 48 B.C. c. 46 B.C. d. 49 B.C.
40. Octavian defeated Antony and Cleopatra at Actium in:
a. 29 B.C. b. 30 B.C. c. 32 B.C. d. 31 B.C.

Customs:

41. Which hill in Rome is not considered one of the Seven Hills because it is west of the Tiber?
a. Aventine b. Palatine c. Janiculum d. Esquiline
42. The priest who read the entrails of animals was the:
a. pontifex maximus b. iudex c. haurispex d. rex sacrorum
43. The Via Appia stretched from Rome to where?
a. Napoli b. Brundisium c. Amalfi d. Matera
44. What type of gladiator fought with a net and a trident?
a. bestiarii b. myrmillones c. samnites d. retiarii
45. Which was the second order of the cursus honorum
a. aedile b. consul c. praetor d. quaestor
46. A fictitious Roman sale of the bride was known as:
a. coemptio b. sportula c. deductio d. sponsalia
47. The eruption of Vesuvius in 79 BC seriously damaged the towns of Pompei, Herculaneum and _____.
a. Napoli b. Stabiae c. Calabria d. Puglia
48. A Roman bride's wedding dress was the
a. tunica recta b. palla c. flammeum d. bulla
49. Which room of the thermae would have a hypocaust?
a. palaestra b. apodyterium c. caldarium d. frigidarium
50. Who was given the title of "Pater Patriae" for his role in suppressing a conspiracy?
a. Octavian b. Cicero c. Cato d. Antony